

The Pragmatic Enterprise Architecture Framework

v3.3a - October 2016





Context





How an Enterprise effects Transformation has become

a Strategic Strength

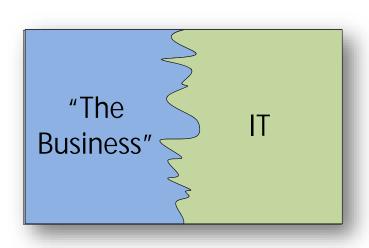
where massive business opportunities can be gained,

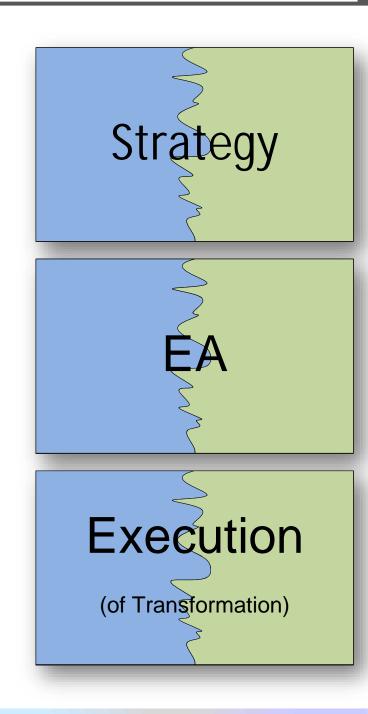
or a Strategic Weakness

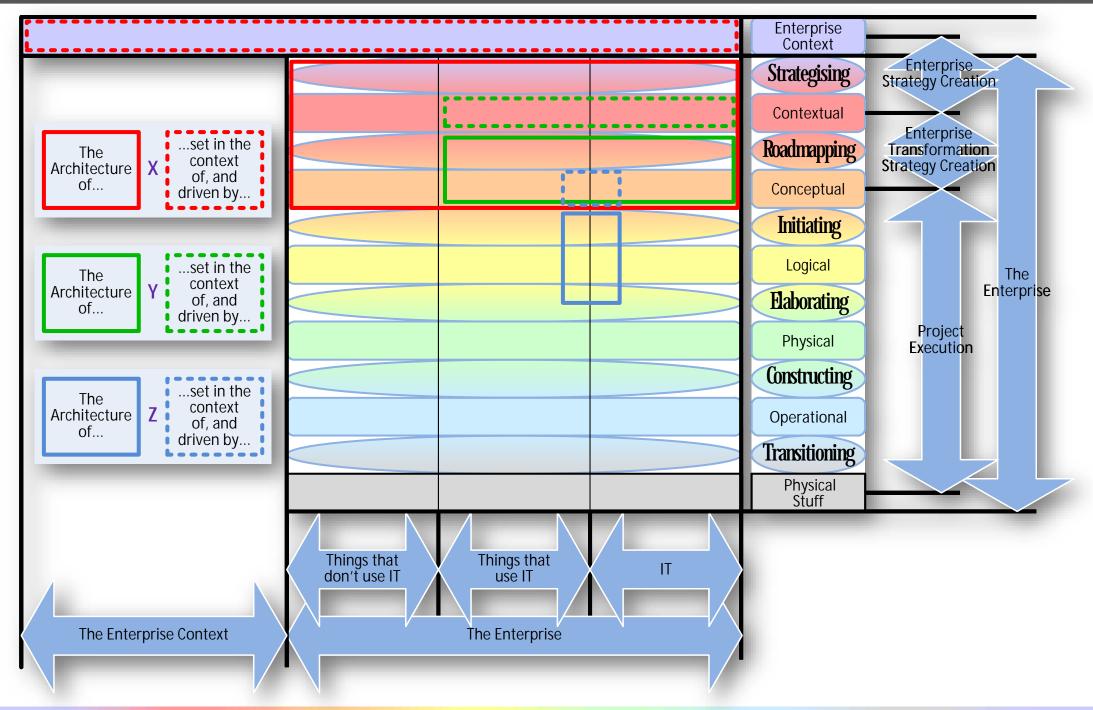
where massive business problems will result.



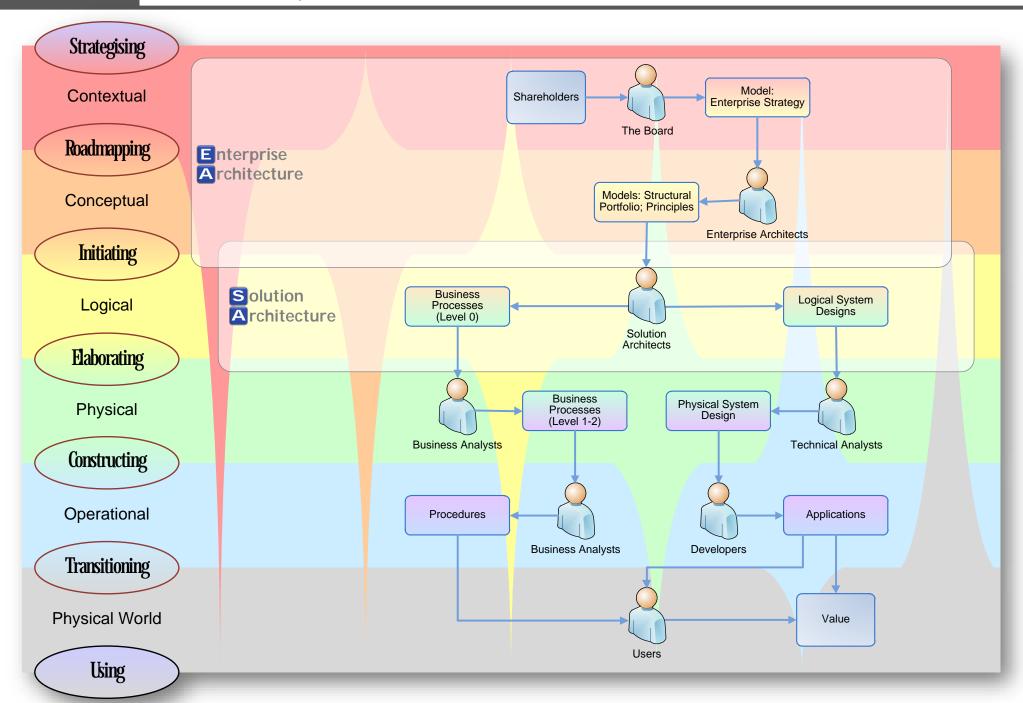


















Kevin Smith YOU

PeaF - Cutting EA to the Bone
- www.PragmaticEA.com
See all Kevin's activity »

CHALLENGE:

Describe the purpose of EA in one 160 character SMS message (including spaces, punctuation and carriage returns)?

Rationale: Pragmatically, if you can't describe the purpose of EA in one short sentence, you will not get the ear of the people required to utilise it.

No rambling, ivory tower, interlectual monologues here. Just post your 160 characters.

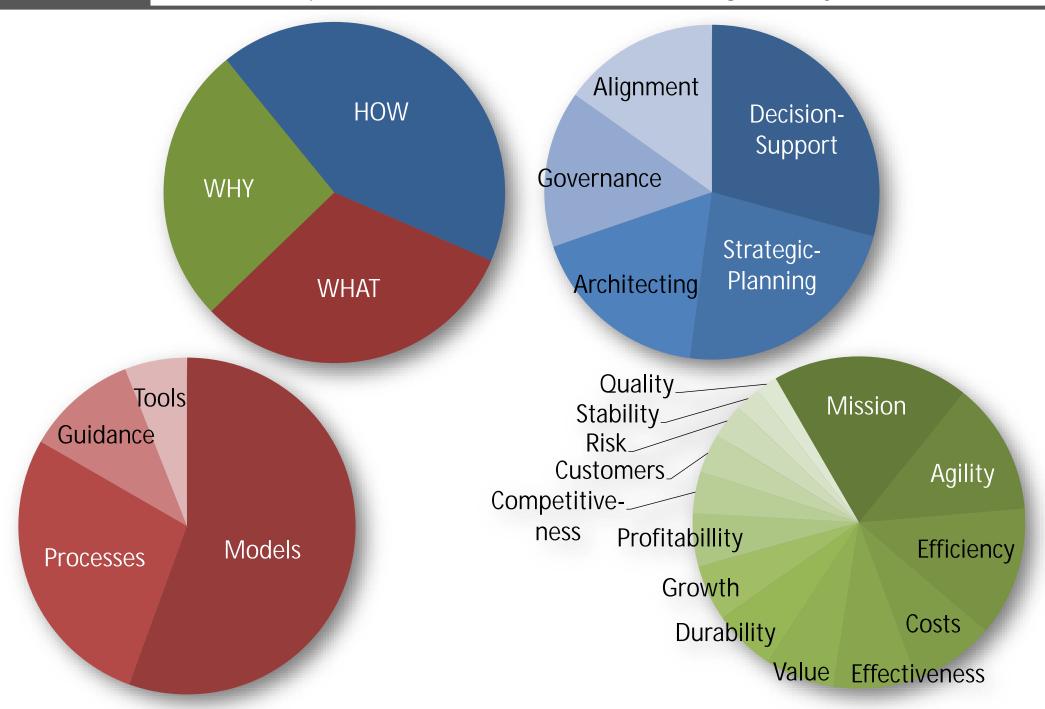
Posted 4 months ago | Delete discussion



















The purpose of Enterprise Architecture is to...

enable an enterprise to realise its Vision through the execution of its Mission, whilst enabling it to respond to change and increasing its effectiveness, profitability, customer satisfaction, competitive edge, growth, stability, value, durability, efficiency and quality while reducing costs and risks

by

Strategic Planning, Architecting and Governance supported by a Decision Support framework aligning all parts of the enterprise

using

Models, Guidance, Processes and Tools.



The purpose of Enterprise Architecture is to... allow an enterprise to thrive by

Strategic Planning, Architecture and Governance

using

a Framework.





take a coherent and holistic view of Strategising and Roadmapping (EA), allowing them to pragmatically increase their maturity, and thereby increasing their Effectiveness and Efficiency,

by providing a coherent and holistic framework (Methods, Artefacts, Culture and Environment) to enable informed decision making about what to change and how.

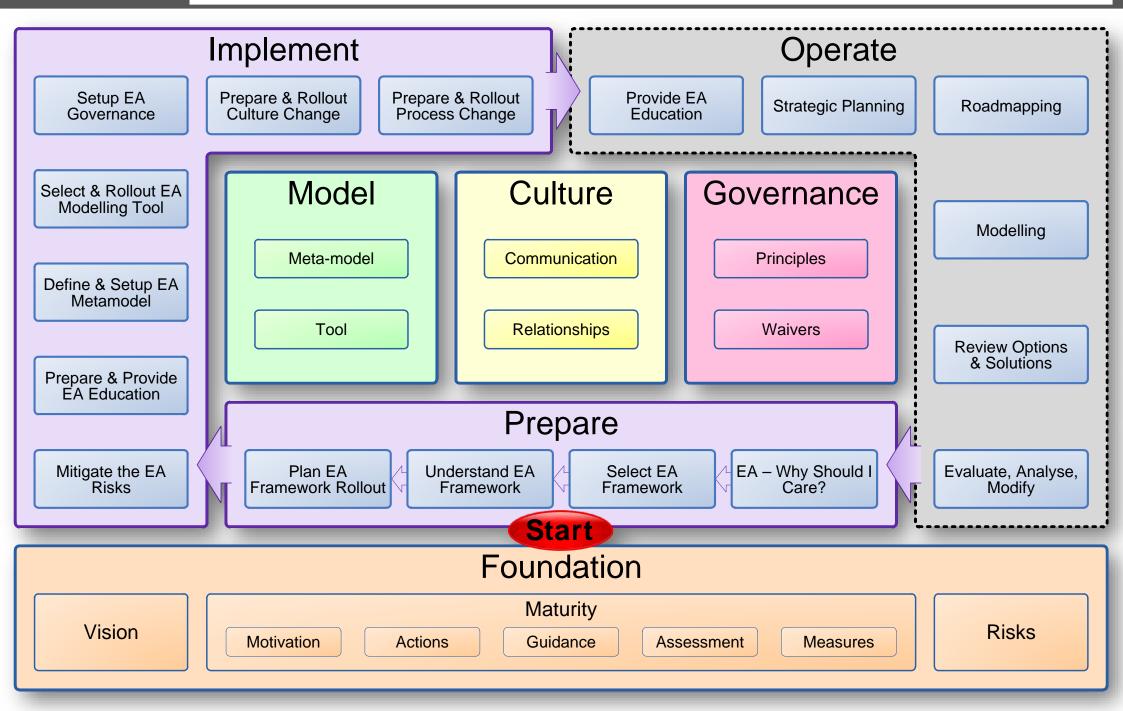






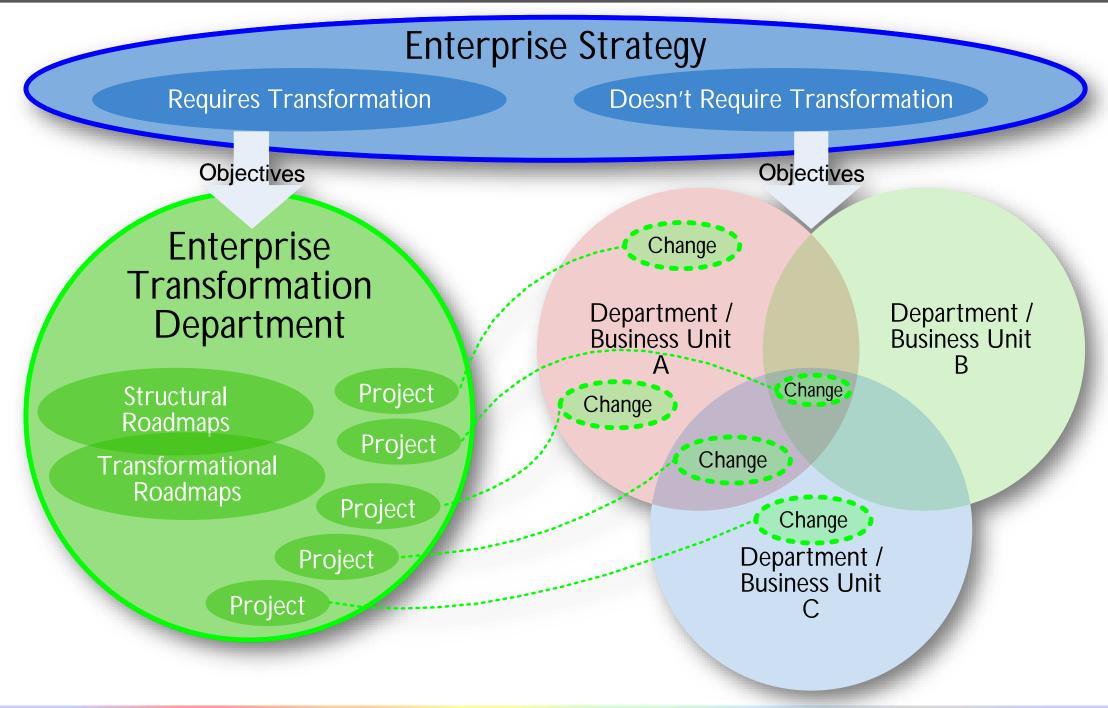














- Mergers & Acquisitions
- Business Unit
 Consolidation
- Introduction of New Products, Services or Lines of Business
- Outsourcing a Business
 Function
- Divesting a line of Business
- Operational Cost Reduction
- Business Transformation
- Building Relocation
- Strategic Planning

- Increase Business Agility,
 Efficiency and Effectiveness
- Streamlining Business
 Processes
- Consolidation of Suppliers,
 Technologies or
 Applications
- Business ProcessManagement
- Business Process Reengineering
- Off shoring
- Market/Shareholder Pressure





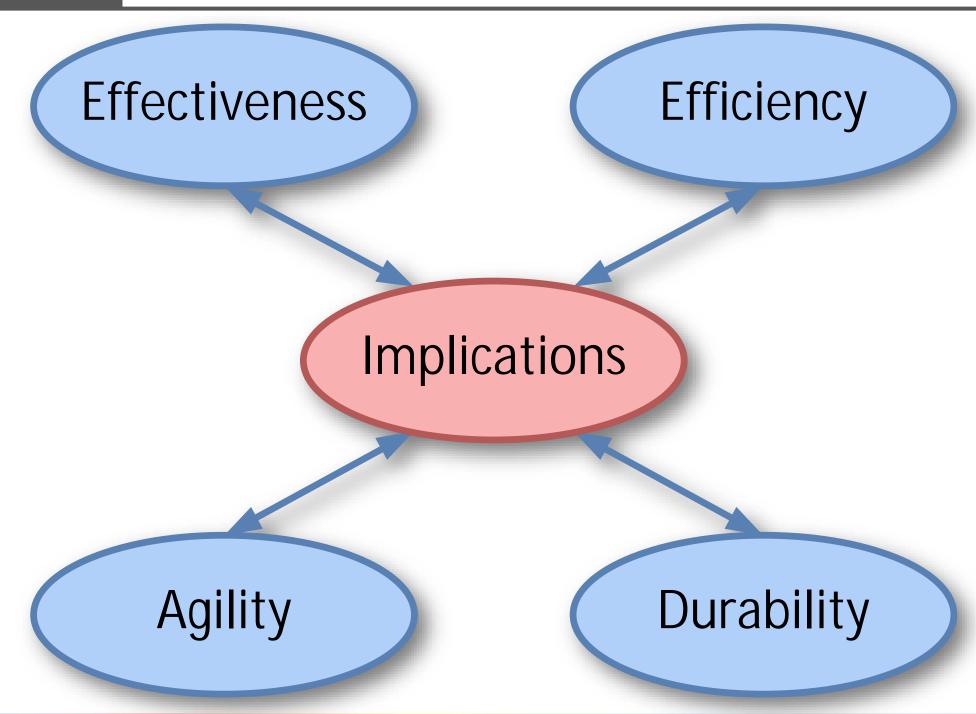
A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step.

- Confucius



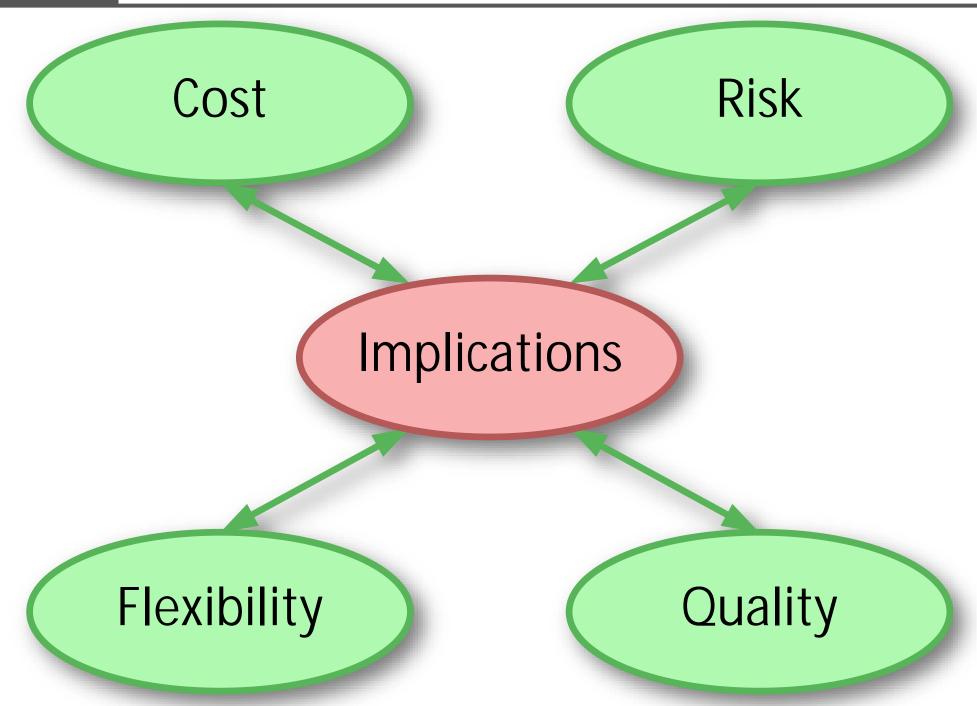
















Transformational Models

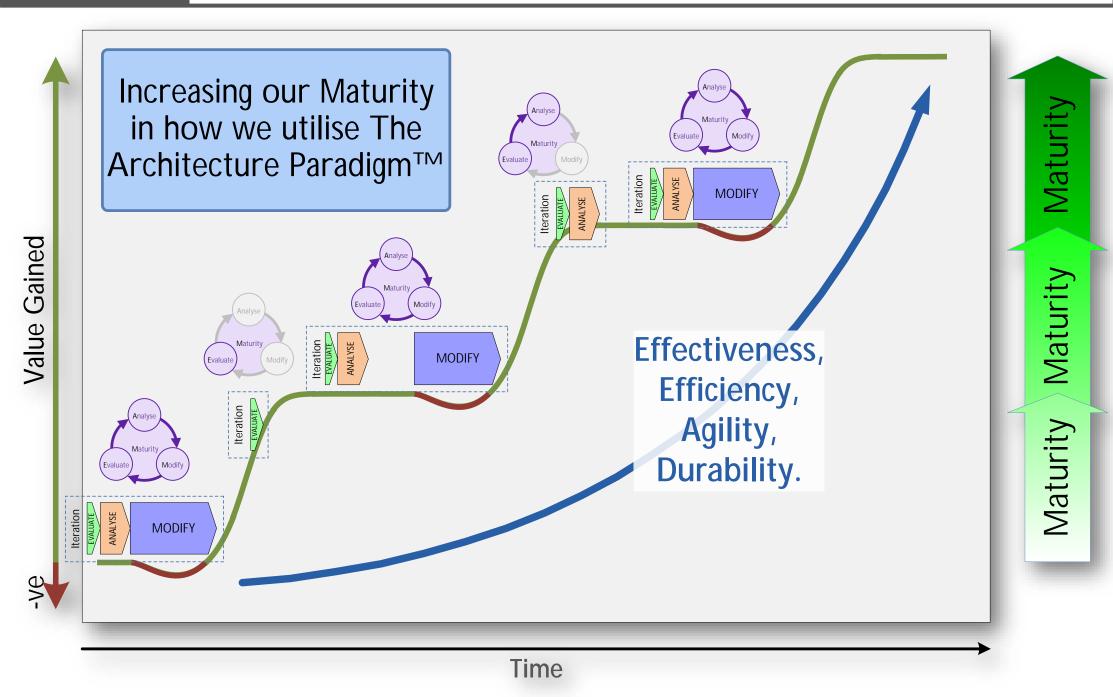
Implications

Performing EA Governance

Managing Enterprise Debt



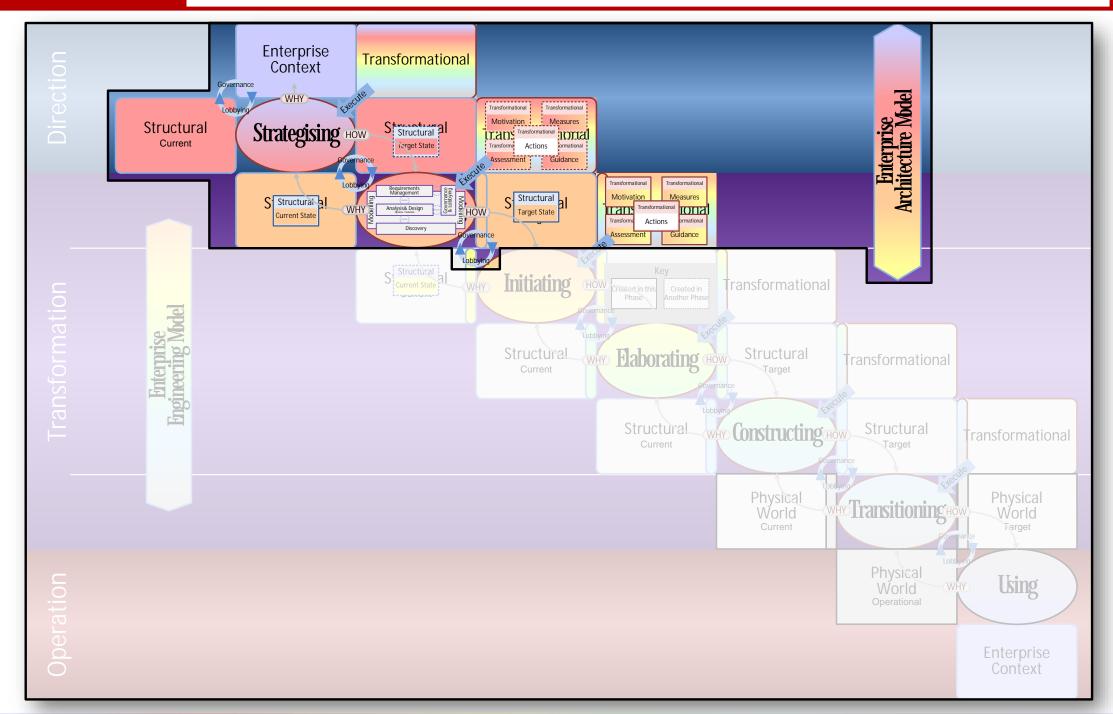




Methods









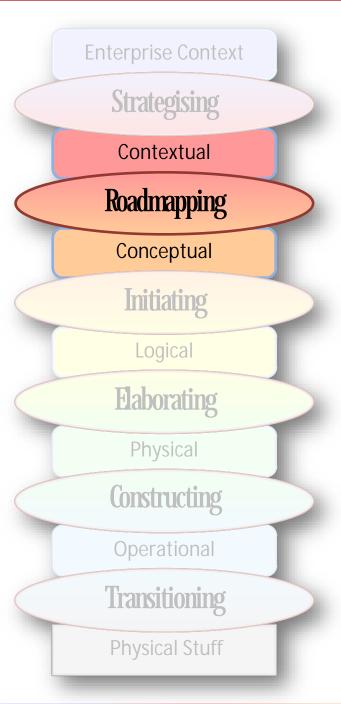




Strategising

Sometimes called Business Strategy or Enterprise Strategy

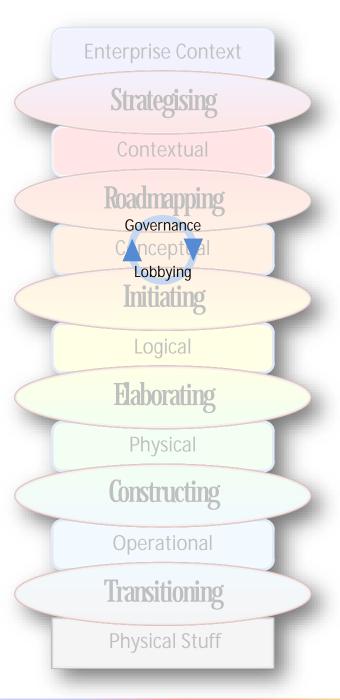
e.g. Mission, Vision, Strategies, Tactics, Goals and Objectives



Roadmapping

Sometimes called Annual Business Planning or Transition Planning

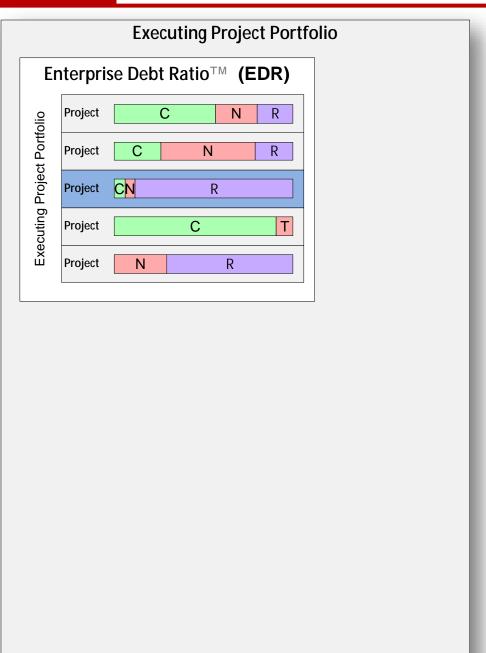
Creates a portfolio of projects and roadmaps to be initiated over the coming year(s)

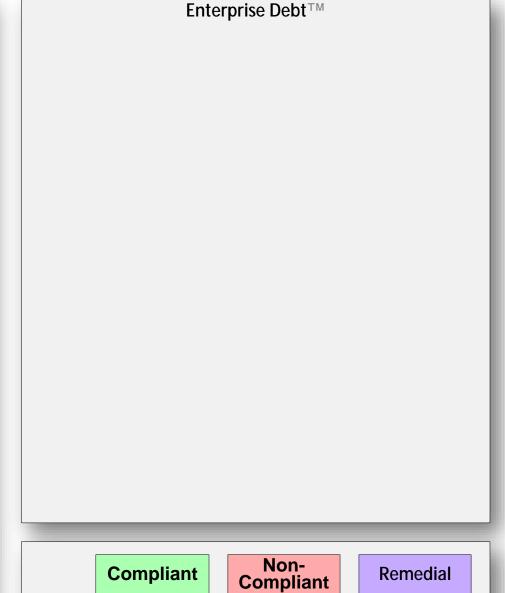


Project Governance & Lobbying

The work that happens to guide project execution ensuring compliance looking down (Governance) and raising issues and problems looking up (Lobbying)









Complies with Guidance

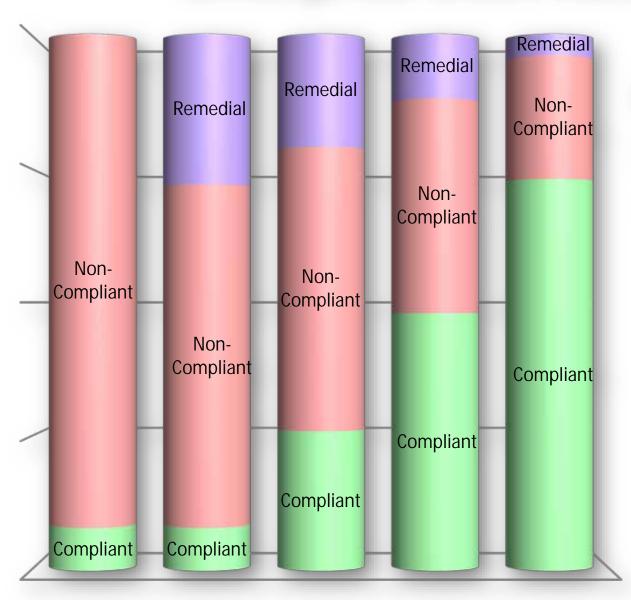
Key

Contravenes Guidance

Fixes Previous Contraventions

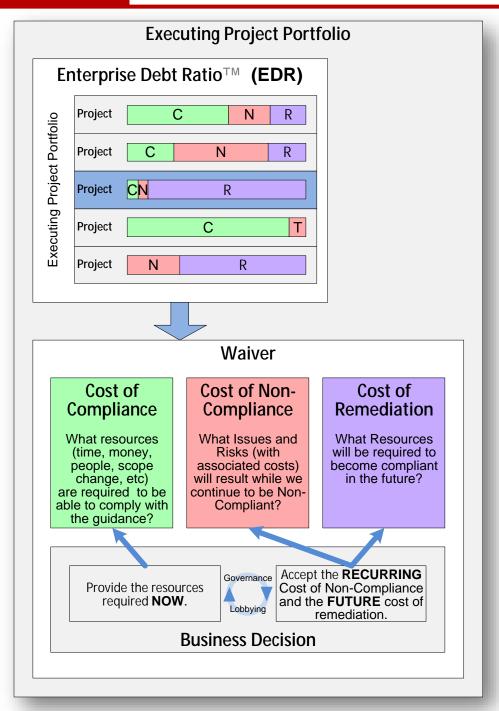
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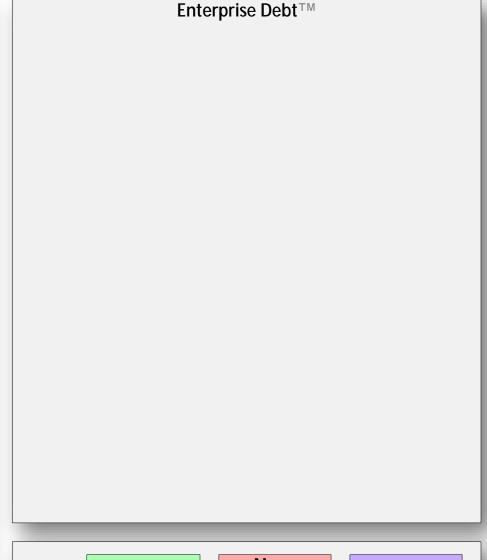
Enterprise Debt Ratio[™] (EDR)



If you never **PLAN** to do Transformation in a way that complies with guidance,

you will never **DO**Transformation in a way that complies with guidance.



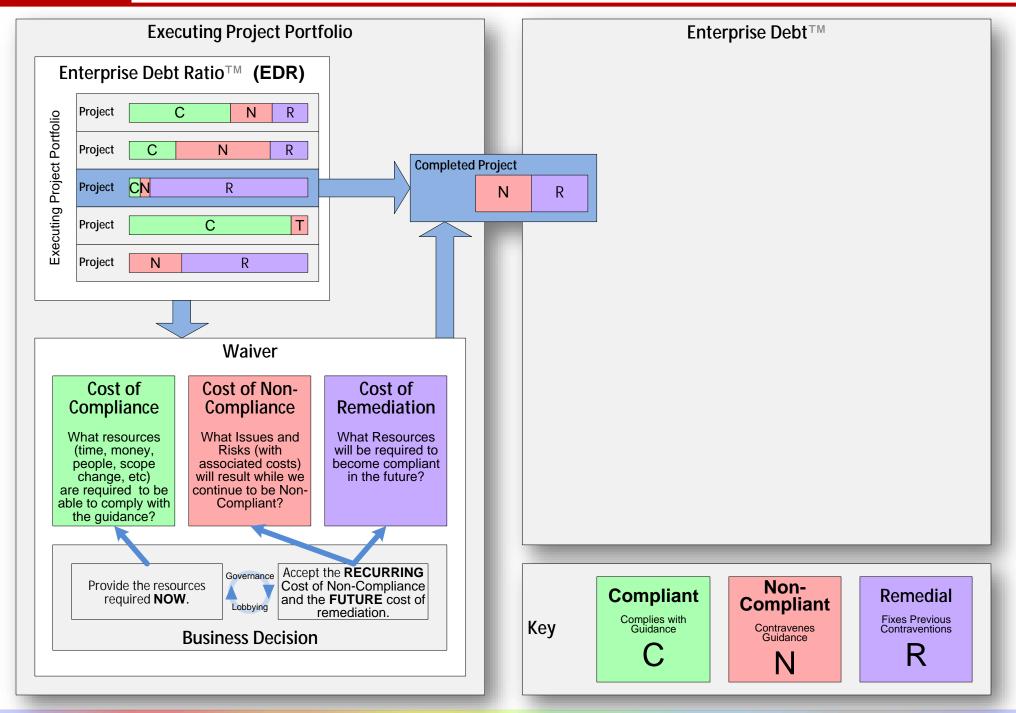


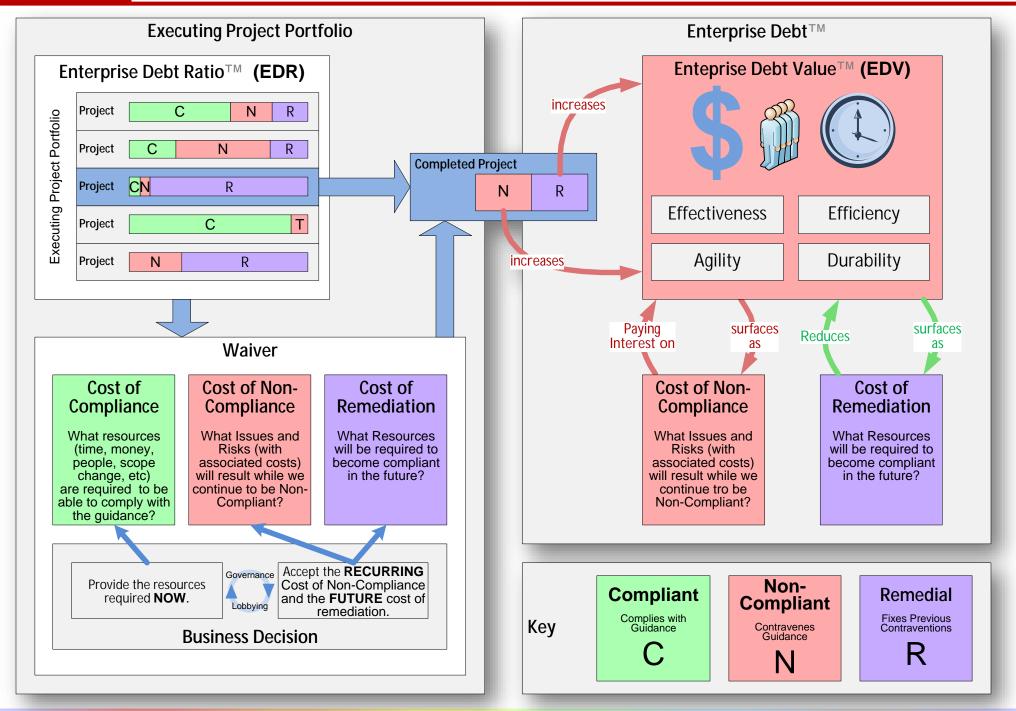


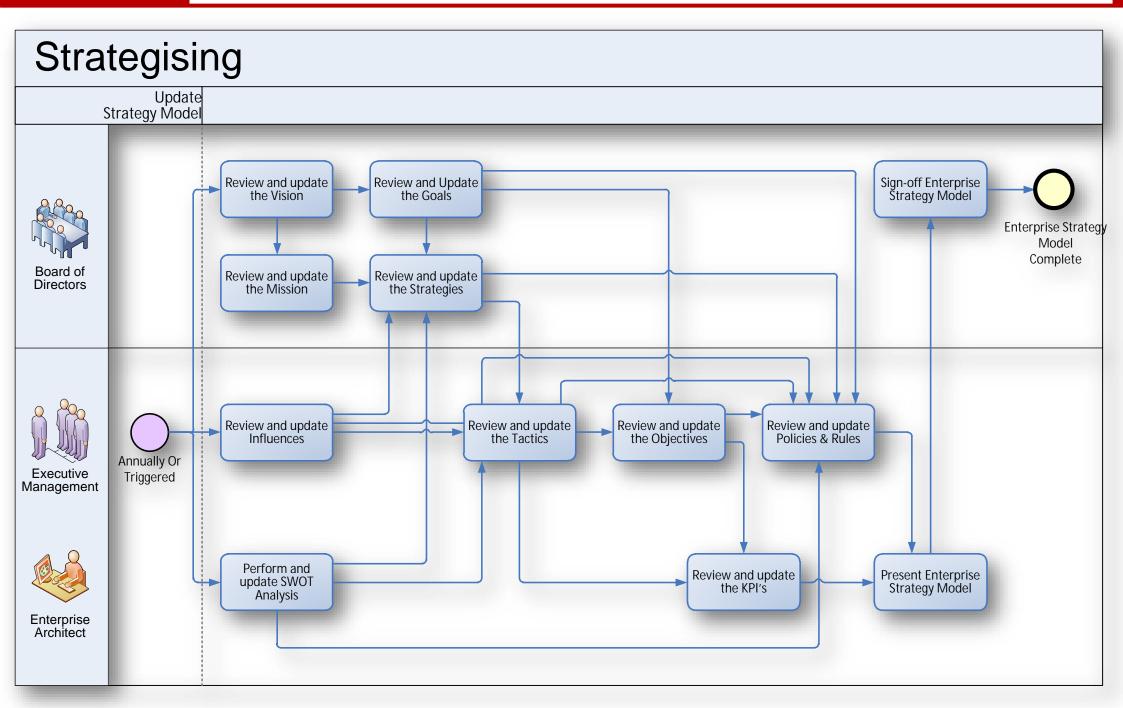


Remedial
Fixes Previous
Contraventions



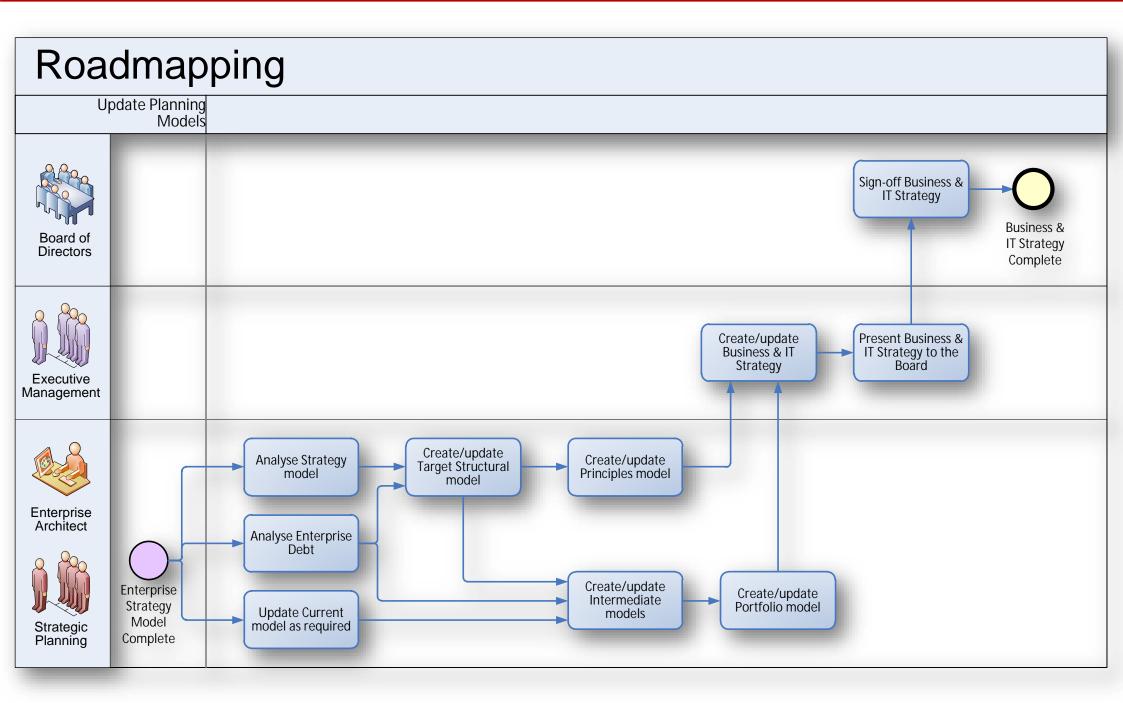


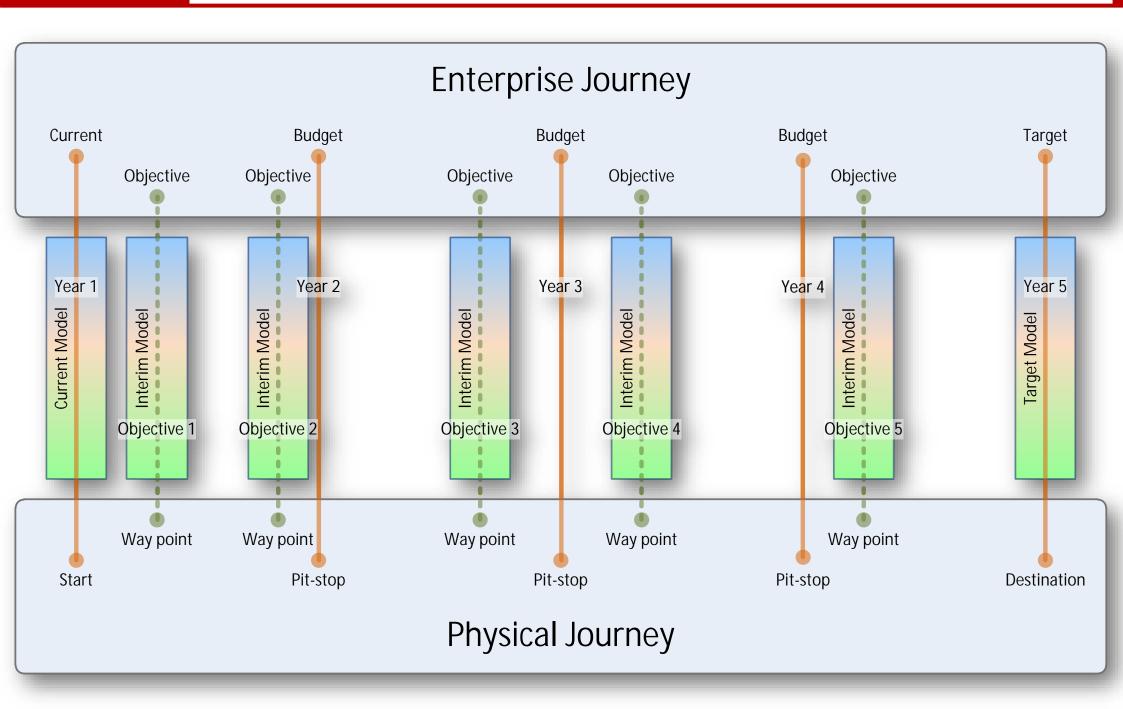




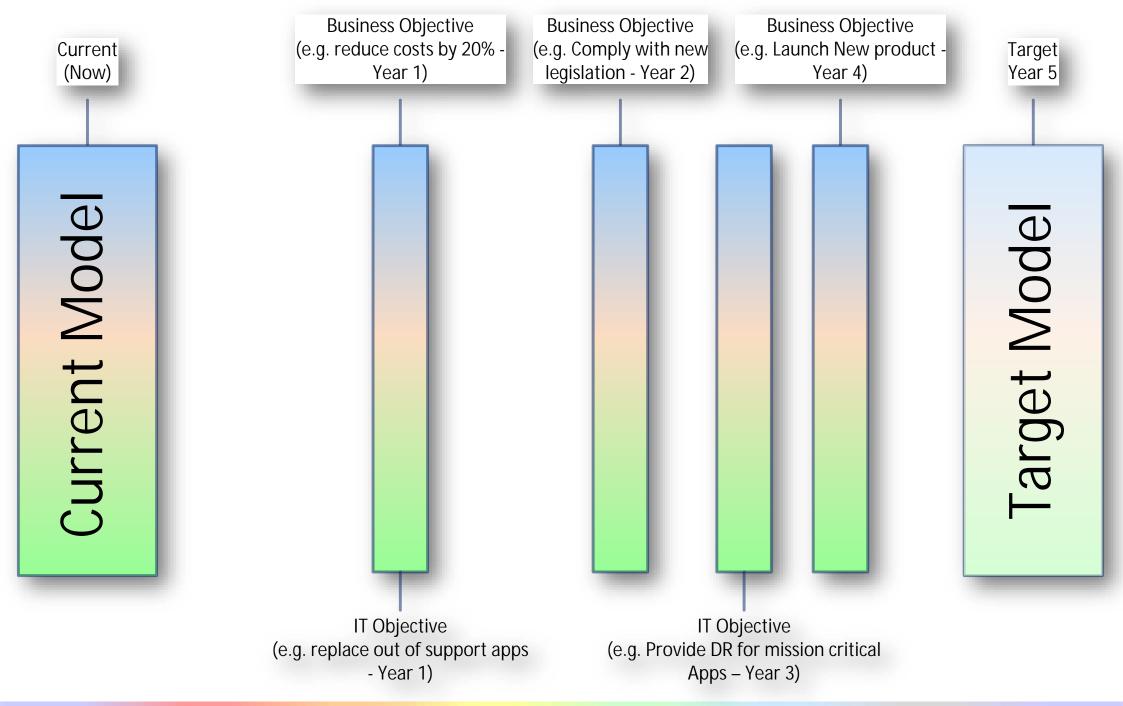








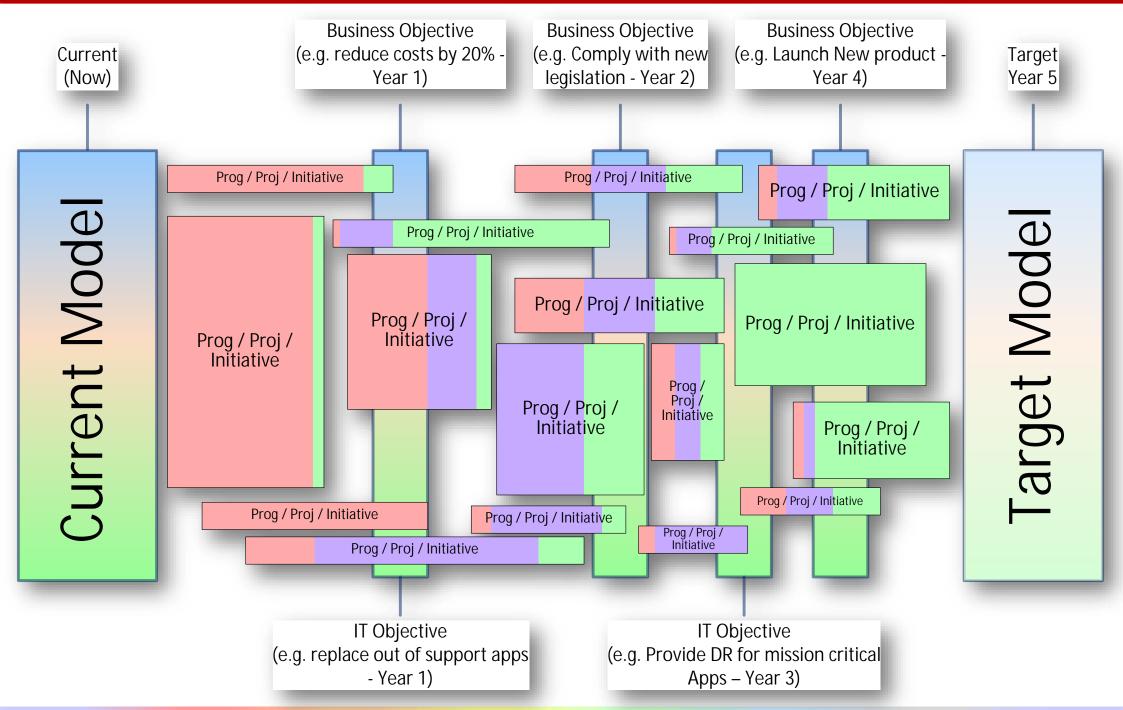
Roadmapping Phase > Process > Create/update Intermediate Models



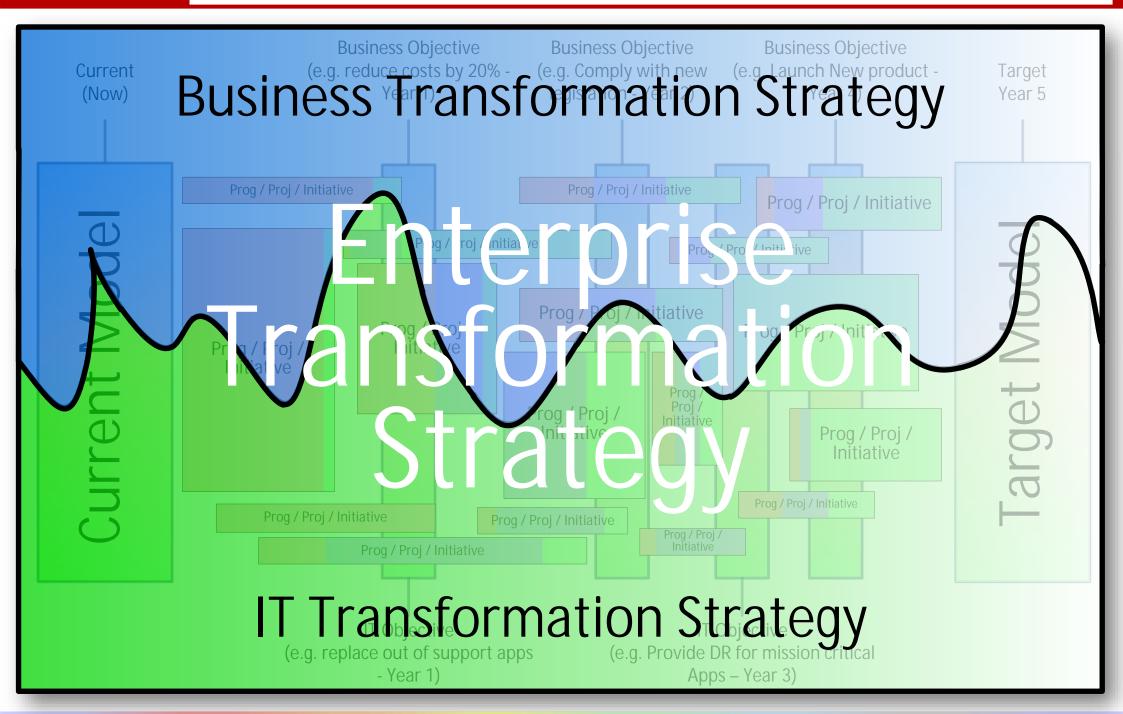




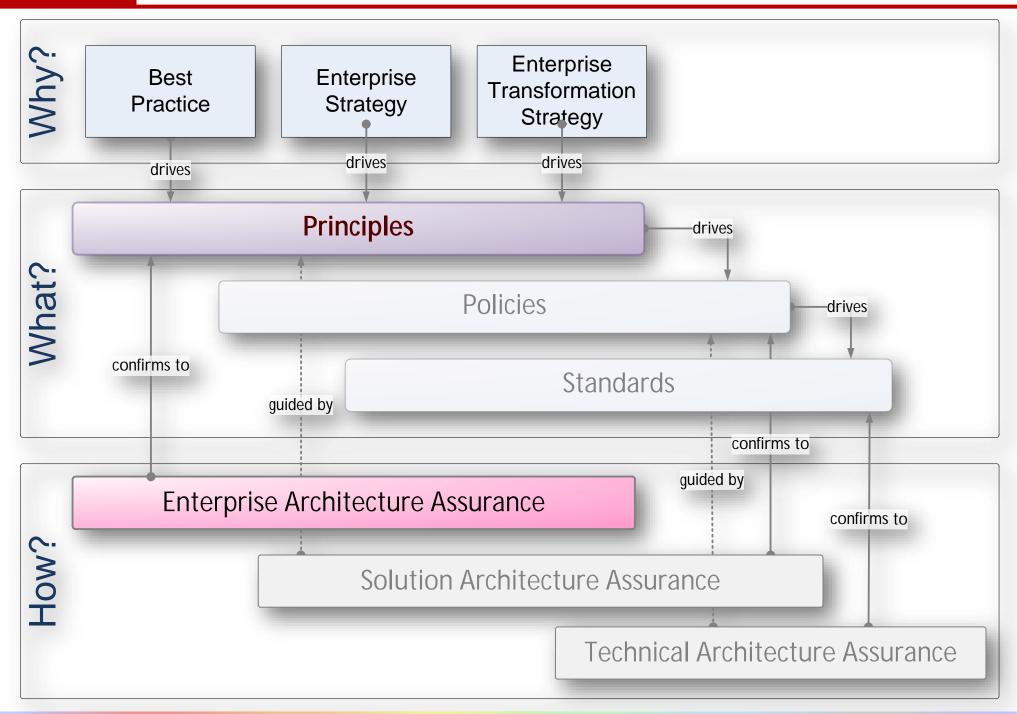
Roadmapping Phase > Process > Create/update Portfolio Model



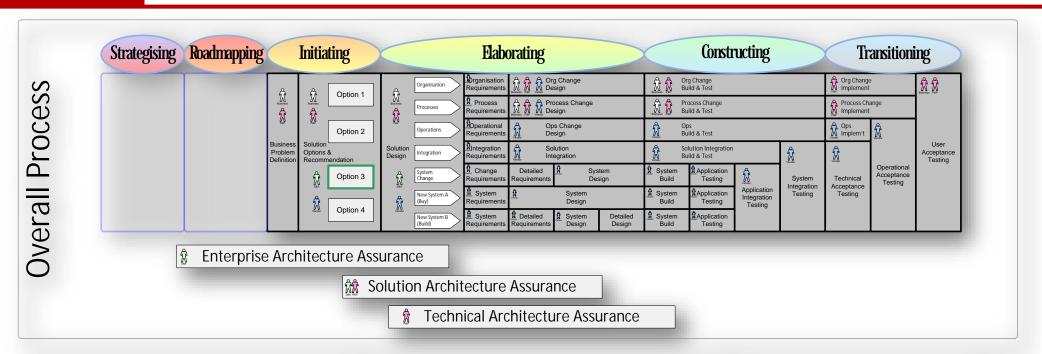


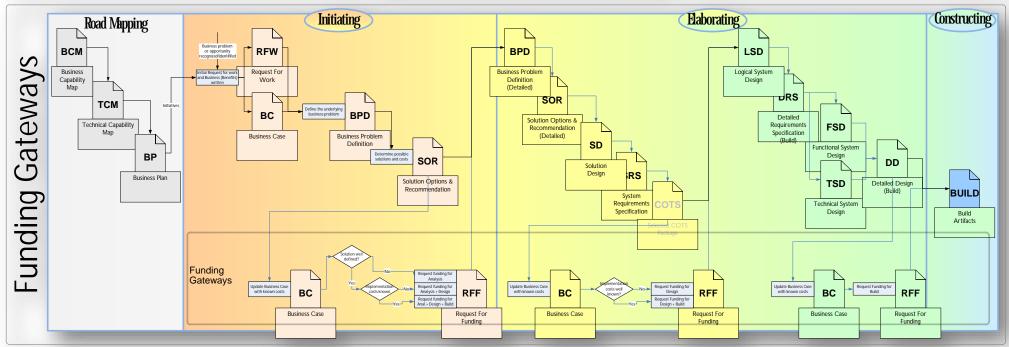






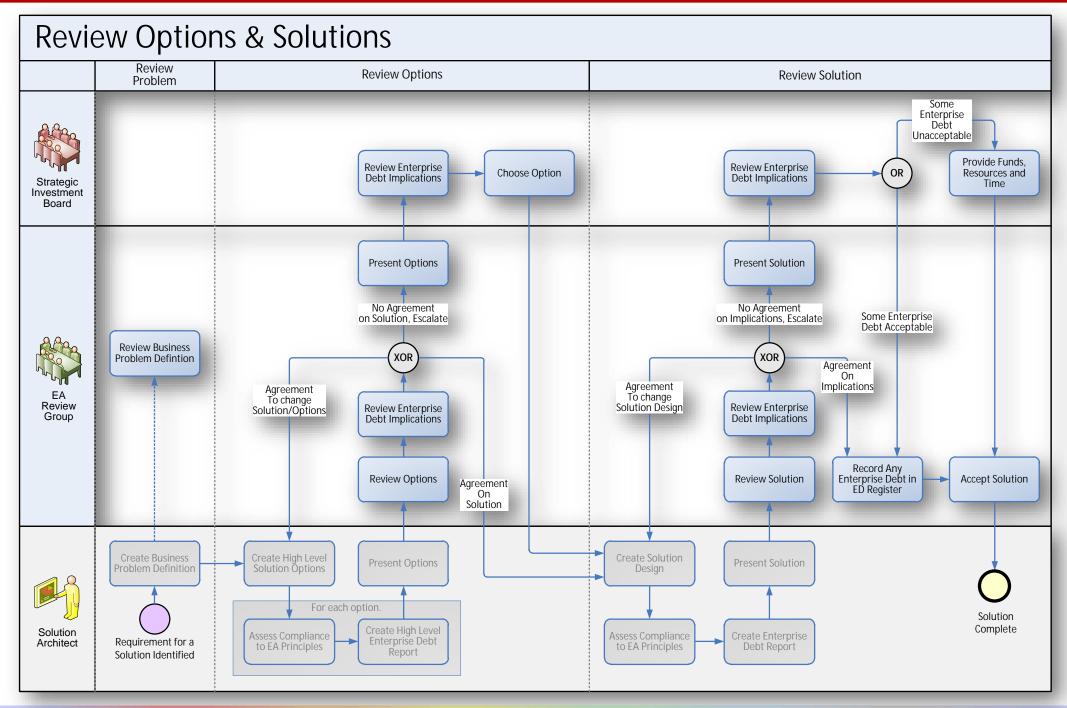
Governance & Lobbying Discipline > Dovetailing with the Project Process





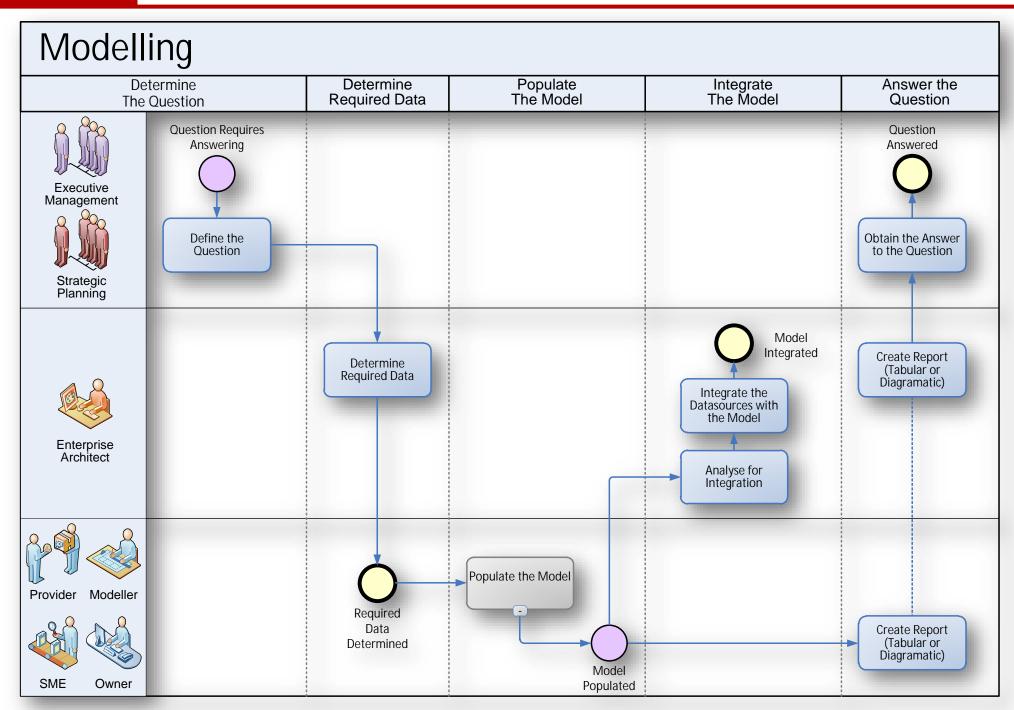


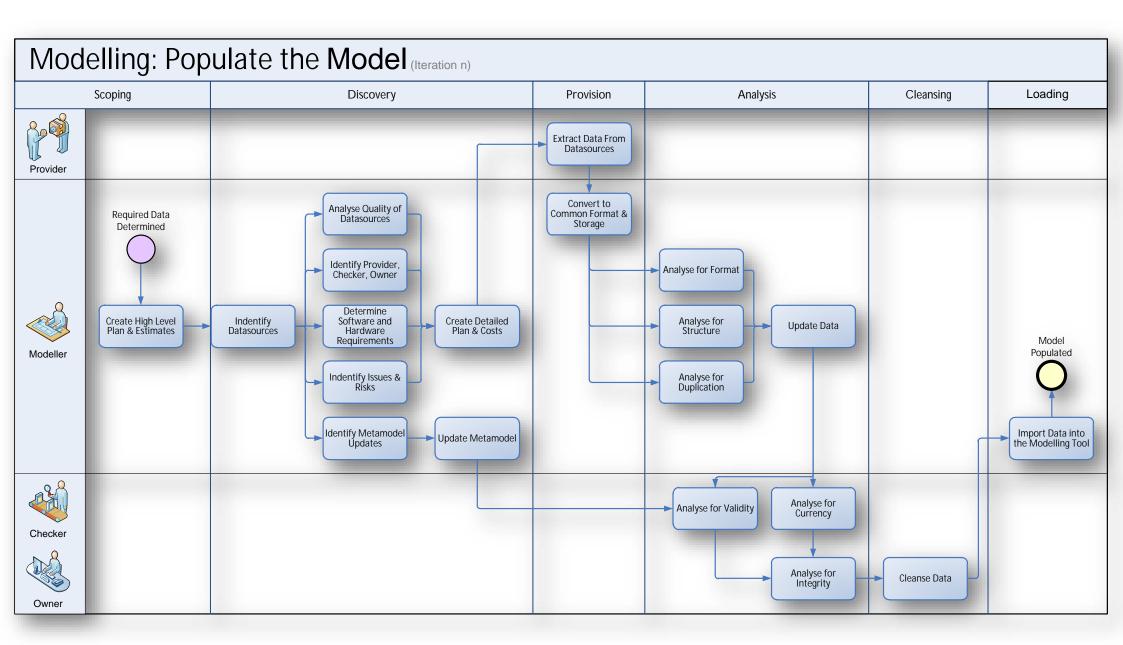
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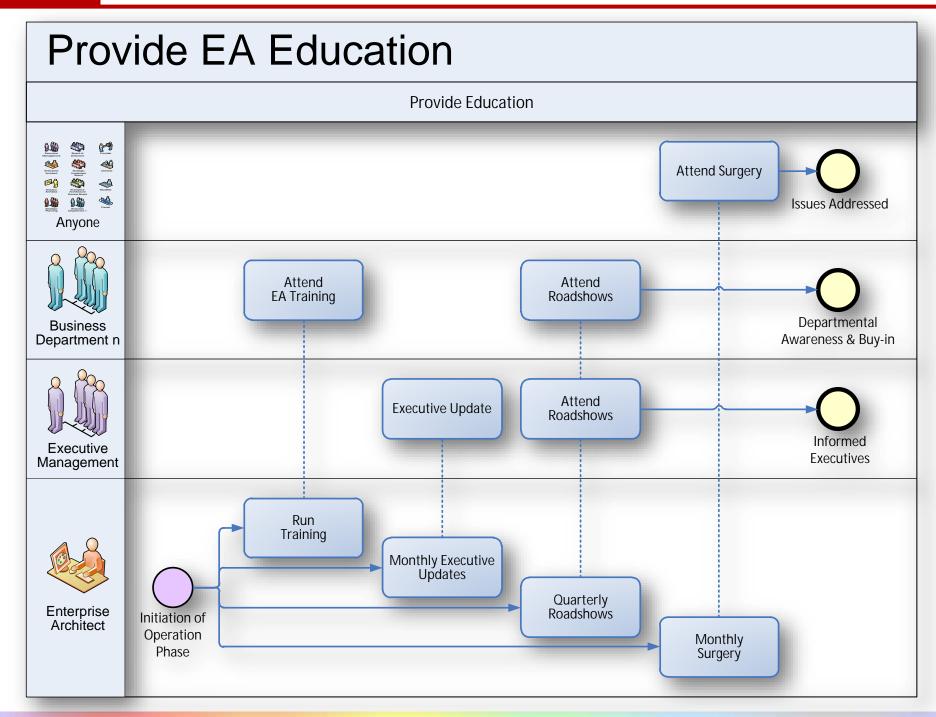












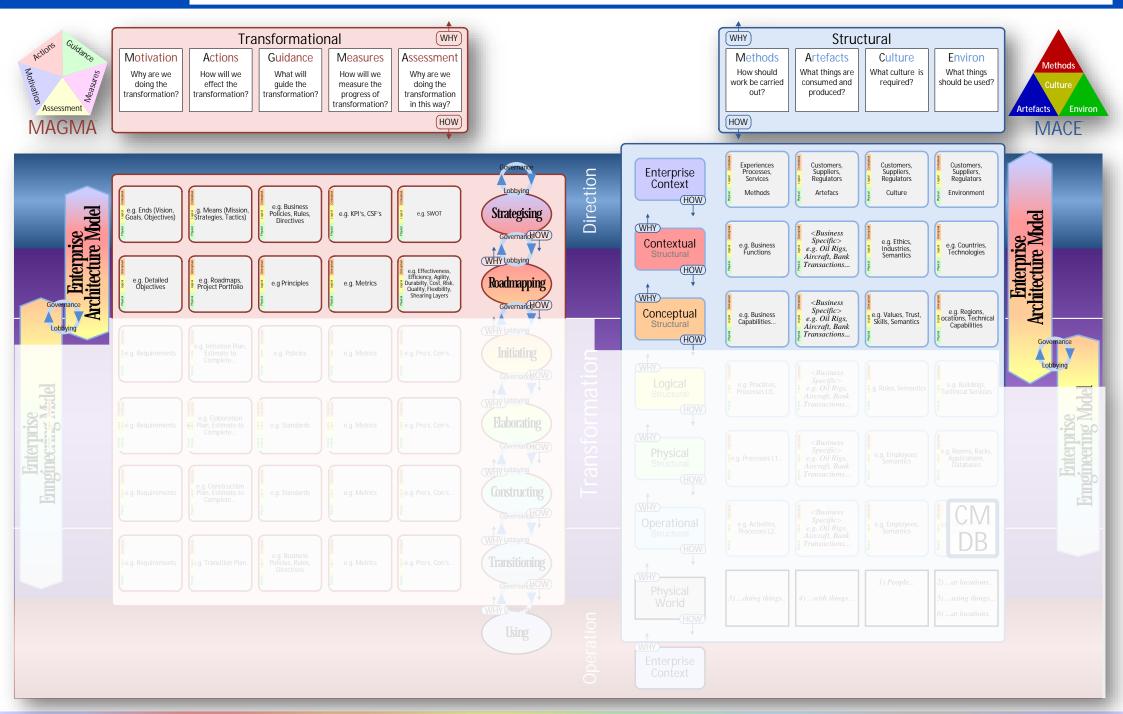
Artefacts





Artefacts

Ontology > Structural & Transformational

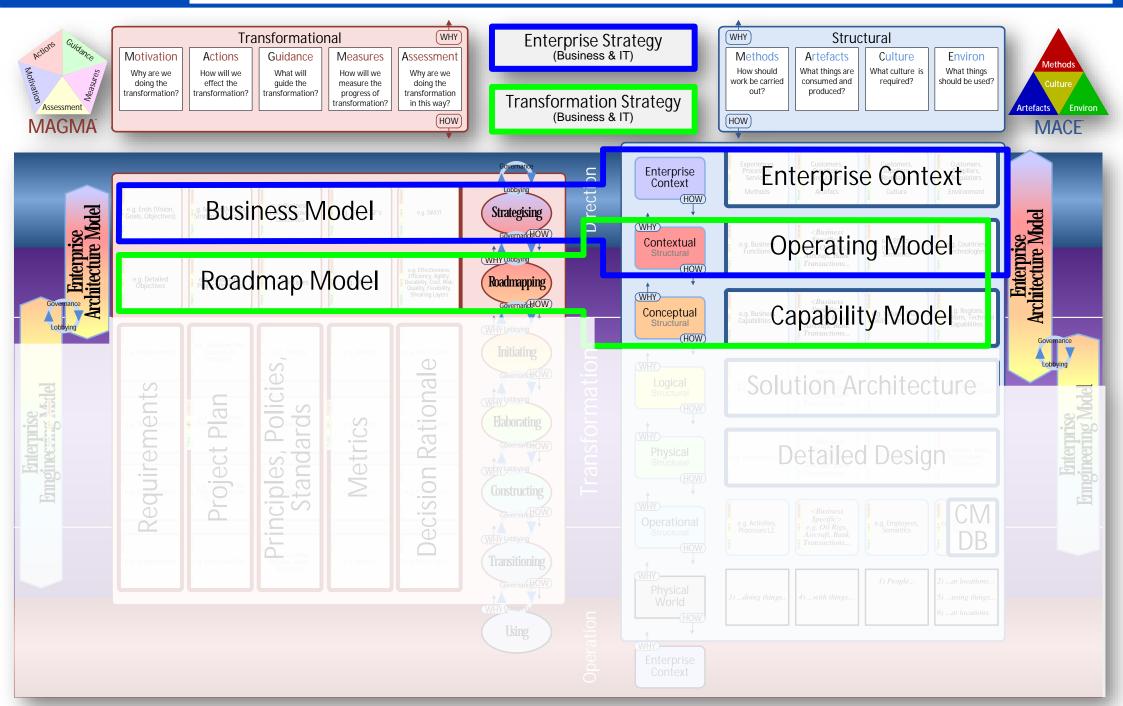






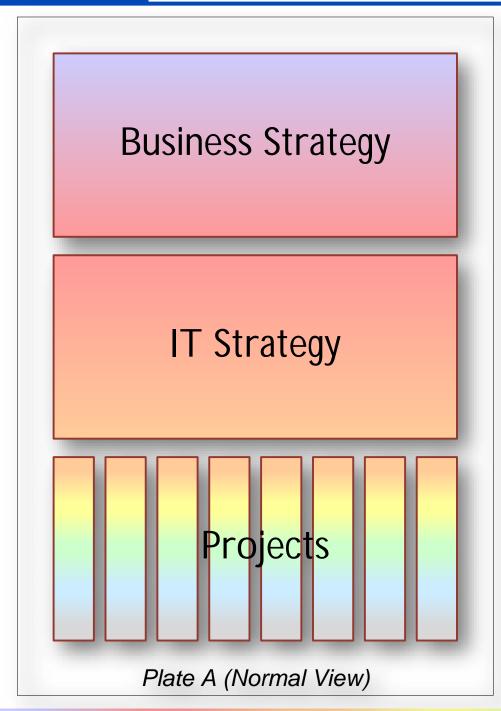
Artefacts

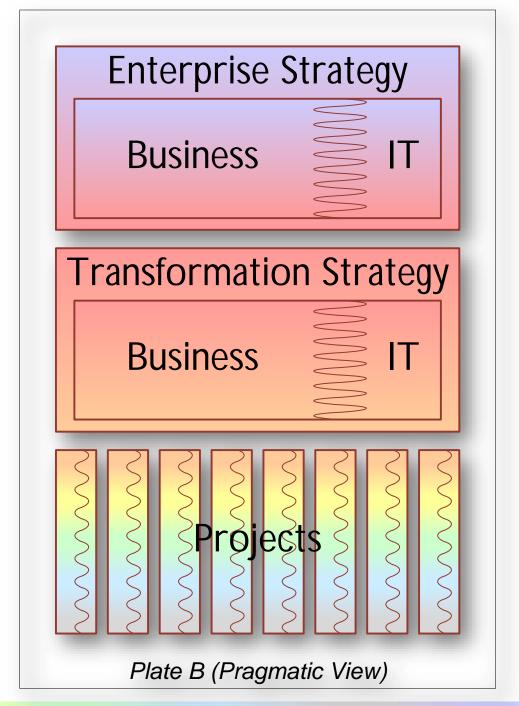
Ontology > Business Model, Operating Model, Capability Model & Roadmaps











	Motivation	Actions	Guidance	Measures	Assessment
Enterprise Context			INFLUENCE	e.g. league tables	
Business Model	VISION GOAL OBJECTIVE	MISSION STRATEGY TACTIC	INFLUENCE POLICY RULE	KPI CSF	SWOT
Roadmap Model	REQUIREMENT	PROGRAM PROJECT INITIATIVE	PRINCIPLE POLICY STANDARD		WAIVER





Scope

Reasons

Cost of Compliance

Problem Type

Transformational Impact Cost of Non-Compliance

Transformation Reference

Cost of Remediation

Decision

Governance Boundary

Operational Impact

Rationale



	Methods	Artefacts	Culture	Environ
Enterprise Context			CUSTOMER SUPPLIER acustomer asupplier	
Operating Model	FUNCTION ACTIVITY	SERVICE A C	VALUE DEPARTMENT ETHIC MORAL	GEOGRAPHY SERVICE
Capability Model	Business Capability		ROLE	BUILDING Technical Capability APPLICATION DATABASE DEVICE





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Best Practice...

- Buy before build
- Reduce complexity
- Sound business case
- Avoid over engineering
- Open integration, etc, etc, etc.

Enterprise Strategy...

- E.g. Outsource non core business processes
- E.g. Consolidate to 2 data centres







Culture





We don't have an EA

We don't do EA

We don't have any EAs

Ivory tower and hypothetical

Many failures

Benefits are never achieved

Invented by consultants

A large expensive team?

A large expensive project?

Losing Strategic Control

It's another silver bullet

Nothing to do with me, mate!

How much!!!

Are we there yet?

I have important firefighting to do...

We don't live in a perfect world

Oh what pretty pictures

I can't afford a modeling tool!

I don't want another maintenance nightmare

How many paperclips?

You can't define the future

Don't tell the business what to do

Don't tell IT what to do

Let's model everything

Shhh! Don't mention the words EA





EA is about exposing problems

EA is about exposing mistakes

EA is about breaking down silos and fiefdoms

EA is about benefit to the whole

EA is about long term benefit

EA is about inconvenient truths





Type 1

Improving EA

Increases Enterprise Architecture Maturity

Type 2

"Doing" EA

Strategic Transformation Planning and Governance





Purpose

Helps an
Enterprise to
increase their EA
maturity

Works With

Executive
Management and
the EA Team

Term

Typically transitory / consultant

Focus

Communication, guiding and mentoring

Qualitites

Pragmatic, Enthusiastic, Agnostic, Articulate, Persistent, Strategic, Altruistic, Diplomatic, Open, Generalist.

Behaviours

Persuade, Learn, Investigate, Abstract, Expose, Facilitate, Lead.

EA Experience

Detailed

Business Experience

General

IT EA Experience

General





Strategising

Evangelise the benefits of EA. Expose the fundamental problem and opportunity and propose the fundamental solution.

Roadmapping

Evangelise the benefits of EA. Work with the EA project board to select an EA framework.

Initiating

Evangelise the benefits of EA. Train the EA Team in the selected Framework. Work with the EA Team to a) articulate the EA vision and gain buy in from business and IT leaders across the organisation. b) define the EA Risks and mitigation strategies

Elaborating

Support the EA Team to a) Document the organisation's current EA maturity, b) define a target maturity level and the benefits of attaining that level, c) define a detailed implementation plan

Constructing

Support the EA Team to a) mitigate the risks, b) define the target Methods, Artefacts, Culture and Environment, c) define the transition plan

Transitioning

Support the EA Team to rollout the changes to the Methods, Artefacts, Culture and Environment



Purpose

Strategic
Transformation
Planning and
Governance

Works With

Strategic planning team & Architecture Review Board

Term

Typically permanent

Focus

Transformation
Planning and
Governance

Qualitites

Pragmatic, Enthusiastic, Agnostic, Articulate, Persistent, Strategic, Altruistic, Diplomatic, Open, Generalist.

Behaviours

Persuade, Learn, Investigate, Abstract, Expose, Facilitate, Lead.

EA Experience

General

Business Experience

Deatiles

IT EA Experience

Detailed



Strategising

Evangelise the benefits of EA. Contributing to Enterprise Strategy (Business & IT). Supporting the modelling, structured description, and the relationships between the parts of Enterprise Strategy

Roadmapping

Evangelise the benefits of EA, Creating the Enterprise Transformation Strategy (Current, target and intermediate Capability and Roadmap Models). Lobbying up to Strategising Phase, highlighting missed problems and/or opportunities.

Initiating

Governance down to Project Execution, ensuring strategic guidance is followed. Accepting Lobbying up from Projects when missed problems and/or opportunities are discovered by Projects

Elaborating

Supporting

Constructing

Supporting

Transitioning

Supporting

"In many organizations, despite any rhetoric to the contrary, people are

rewarded for dealing with crises and

problems. The MVP is the one who came in at 3 a.m. to fix a problem, or who reacts instantly to the customer's complaint. Such an organization overlooks the fact that

these MVP's are putting out fires that either they set

themselves and/or they failed to do anything to prevent.

Then when we promote the MVP, we wonder why nobody

follows any processes and everyone is always too overloaded to get anything right the first time. Why?

Because that is the behaviour that is rewarded."

- Douglas Brown (Chief PMO - US Department of Defense)



Personal Motivation

Career Outlook

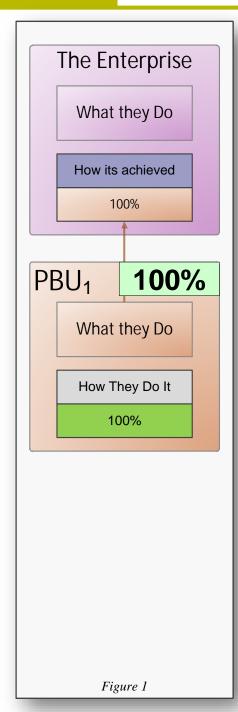
Financial Motivation

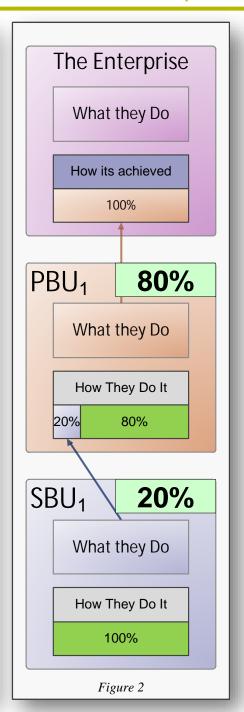


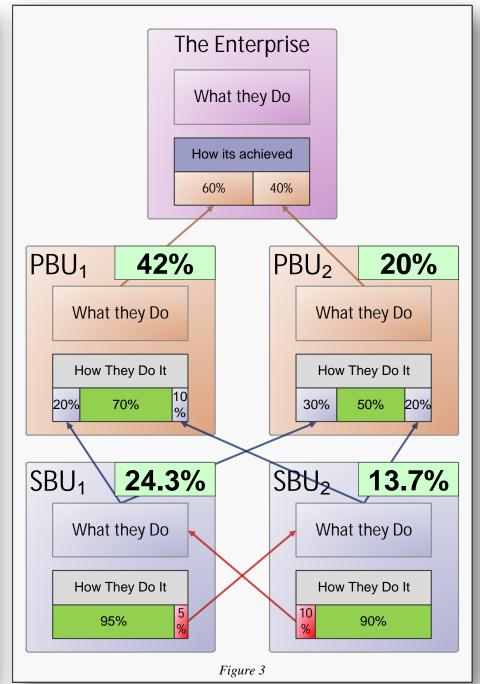


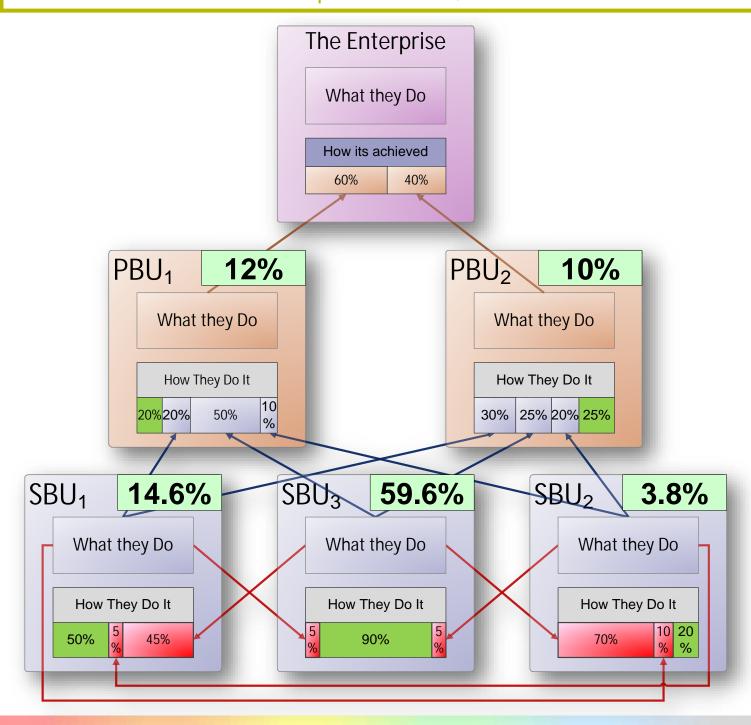
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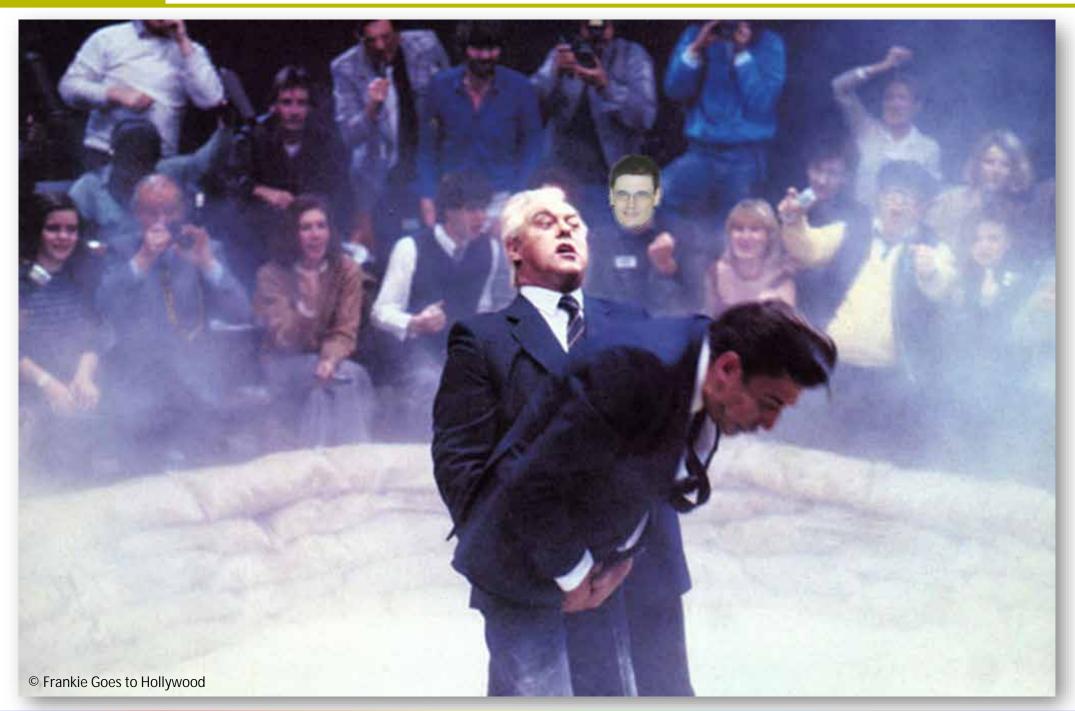
v3.3a April 2017















Should IT ever say NO to "the business"?

IT should never say no.

EA does not make decisions. EA is a facilitator.

IT should always say yes, but...

Pros, Cons, Costs, Risks, Implications.





Characteristics

Strategic Volatility

Strategic Focus

Maturity

Tactical Volatility

Reuse

Control Mechanisms

Control
Mechanism
Effects

Control
Mechanism
Defence Tactics

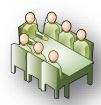




Board of **Directors**



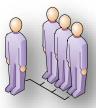
Strategic Investment **Board**



EA **Review Group**



EA Project Board



Executive Management



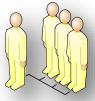
Business Department



Strategic Planning



EA Project Team



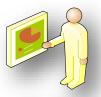
Project Personnel



HR



IT



Solution **Architect**



Provider



Checker



Enterprise Architect



Modeller



Owner



Vendors



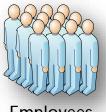
Project Manager



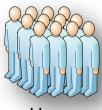
Business Analyst



Technical Analyst



Employees



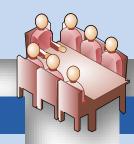
Users



Anyone

Purpose

Release more resources (people, time, money, increased scope, etc) where it is in the best interests of the whole enterprise to do so



SIB

Budget Holding

Strategic Investment Budget

Escalation Route

None

Permanent Members

- Business Directors
- CTO/CIO/IT Director
- Enterprise Architect

Transient Members

- Project Managers
- Solution Architects
- Business Analysts

Purpose

Ensure that solutions conform where possible to strategic principles and roadmaps. Ensure that cross projects synergies are exploited where possible. Ensure that all Enterprise Debt™ is exposed. Request more resources (people, time, money increased scope) where it is in the best interests of the enterprise to do so

Budget Holding

Delegated from the Strategic **Investment Board**

EARG

Escalation Route

Strategic Investment Board

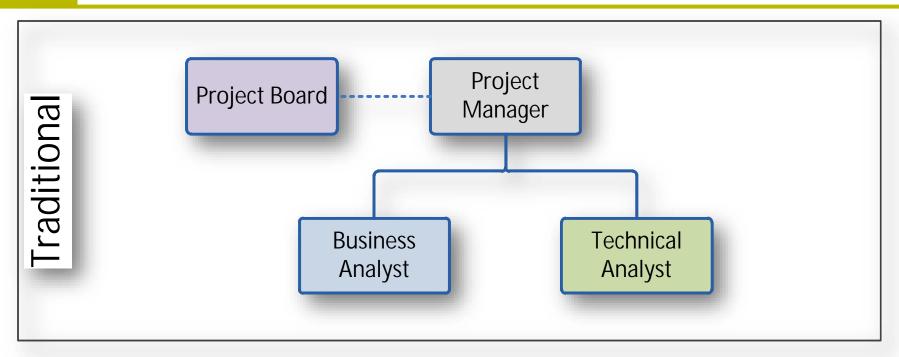
Permanent Members

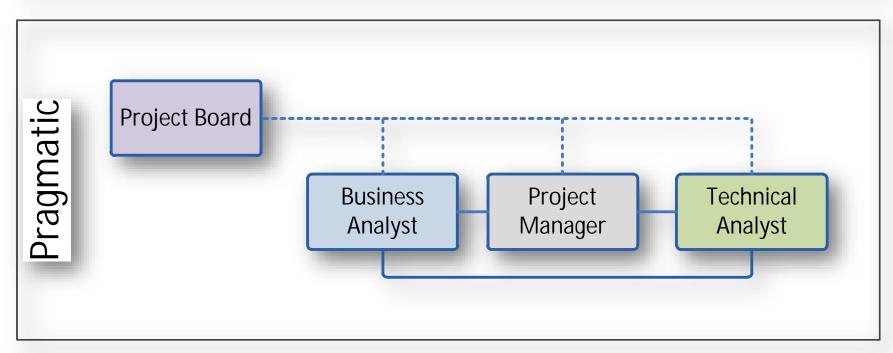
- **Enterprise Architect**
- Head of Business Change
- **Business SMEs**
- Head of IT Development
- Head of IT Operations

Transient Members

- **Project Managers**
- **Solution Architects**
- **Business Analysts**

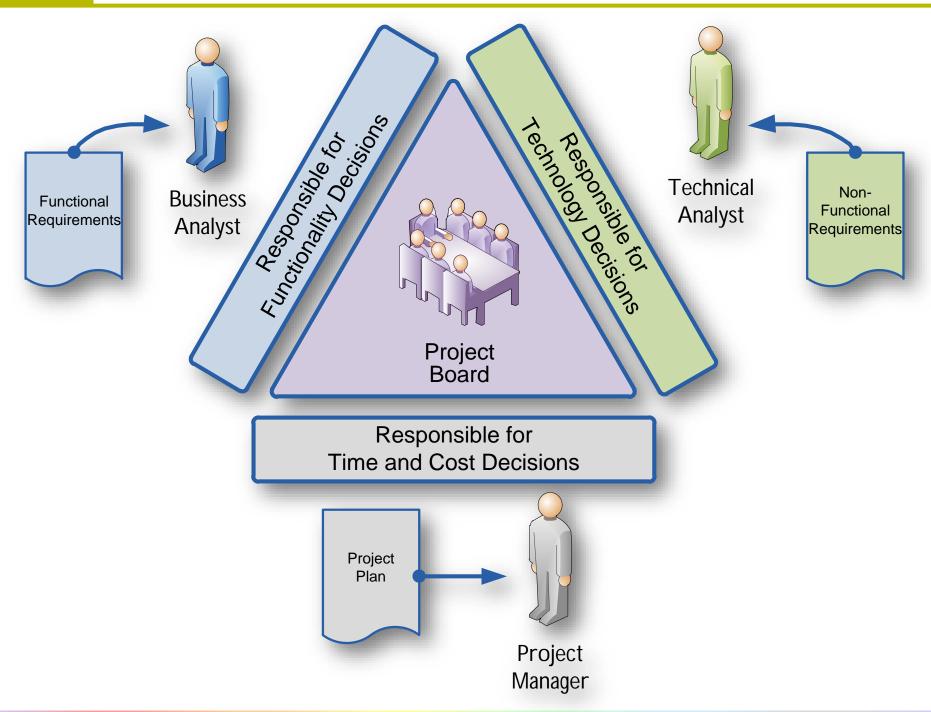








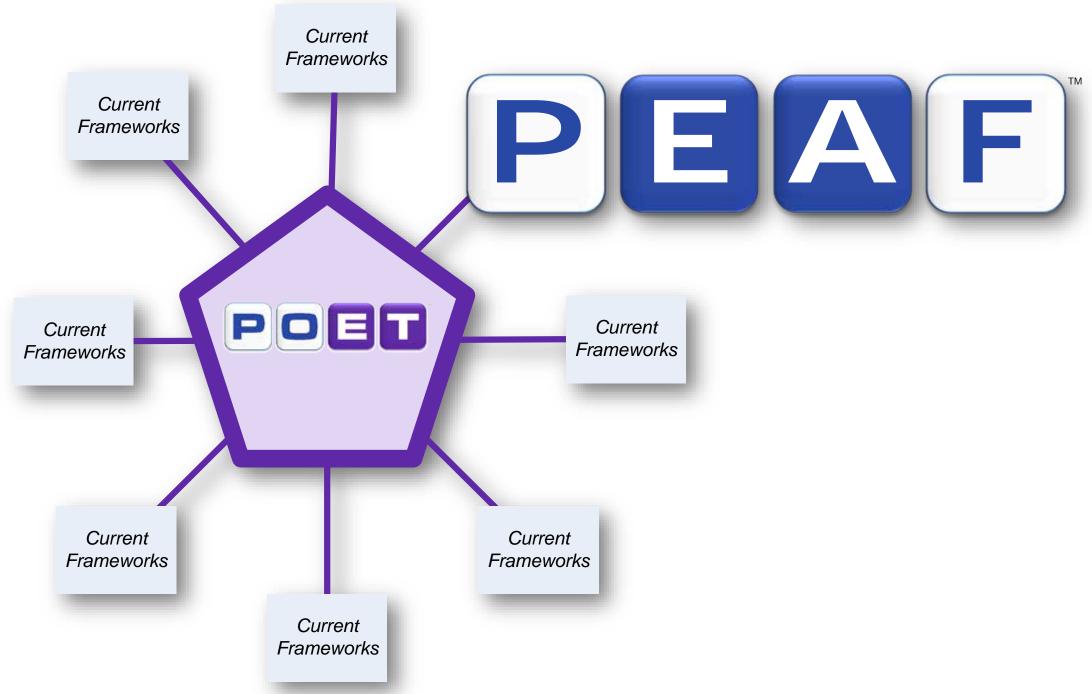




Environment







Strategic

Project

Enterprise

П

Detail

Usability

Transformational Focus

How much the framework is focussed on Strategic Planning and Roadmapping vs Project Level work.

Structural Focus

How much the framework is focussed on the structure of the entire Enterprise vs mostly IT.

Content

An indication of how detailed the framework is vs how usable it is.

	TOGAF	Zachman	PEAF
Strategic	2	8	10
Project	5	8	2
Enterprise	2	2	10
IT	10	10	10
Detail	8	1	4
Usability	1	1	10
Total	28	30	46



Environment

Transformation Focus Structural Focus Content Strategic **TOGAF** ←Enterprise-Detail-Usability→ Project Strategic Zachman ←Enterprise Usability**→** Detail-Project Strategic **PEAF** Detail-**Enterprise** Usability → Project



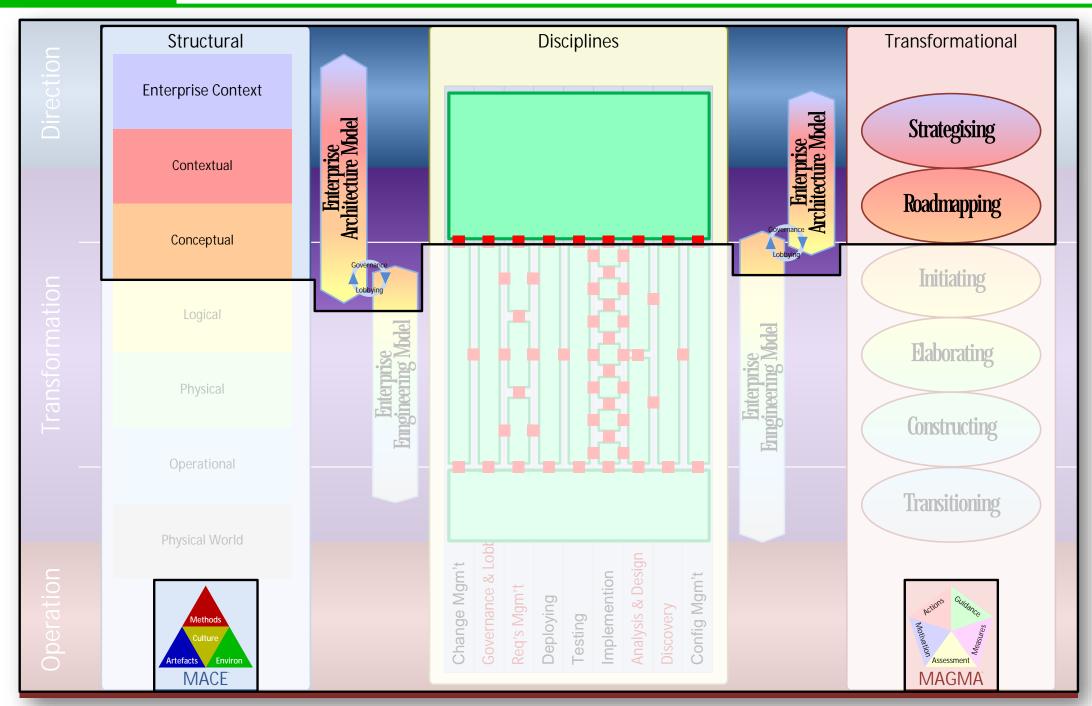
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	Weighting	TOGAF	Zachman	PEAF
Strategic	5%	0.1	0.4	0.5
Project	40%	2	3.2	0.8
Enterprise	5%	0.1	0.1	0.5
IT	5%	0.5	0.5	0.5
Detail	40%	3.2	0.4	1.6
Usability	5%	0.05	0.05	0.5
Total	100%	5.95	4.65	4.4



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	Weighting	TOGAF	Zachman	PEAF
Strategic	30%	0.6	2.4	3
Project	10%	0.5	0.8	0.2
Enterprise	10%	0.2	0.2	1
IT	10%	1	1	1
Detail	10%	0.8	0.1	0.4
Usability	30%	0.3	0.3	3
Total	100%	3.4	4.8	8.6



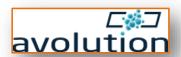




































































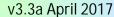


Commercial

Open Source









Importing

Exporting

Relationships

User Interface / Ease of use

Diagrams / Views

Impact Analysis

Meta-model

Target and **Intermediate** Models

Management

Supplementary

Expected Views

Expected Dashboards



Out of the Box

The requirement is met (No Configuration or Customisation required)

Configuration

The requirement is met (Configuration is Required)

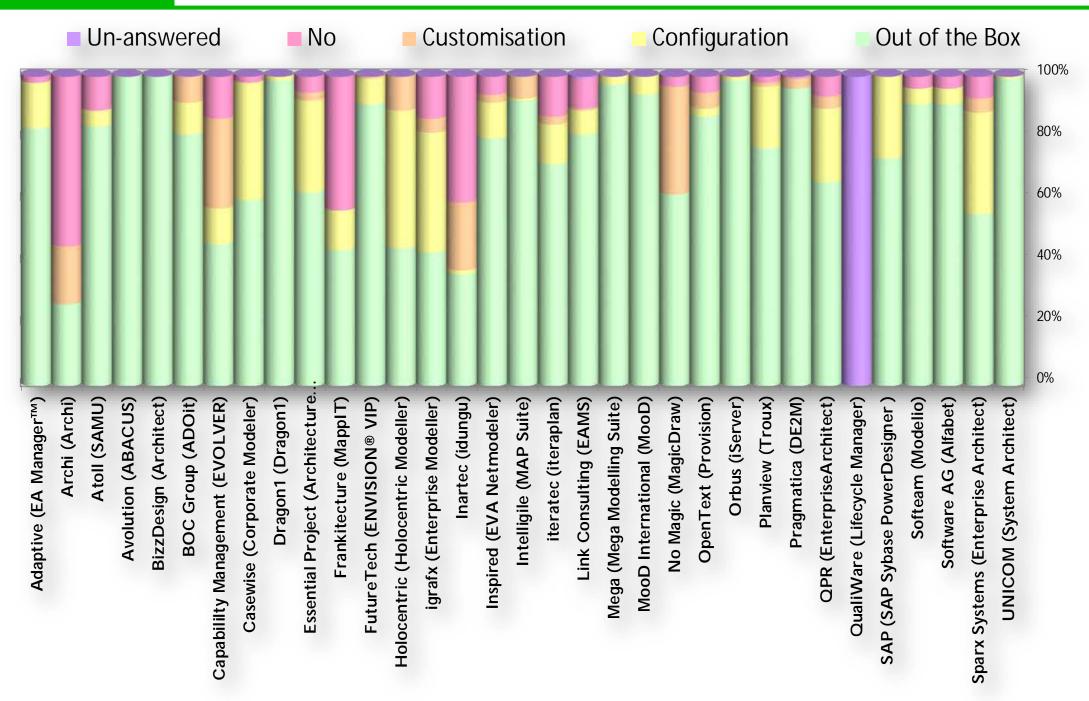
Customisation

The requirement can be met (Customisation is required)

No

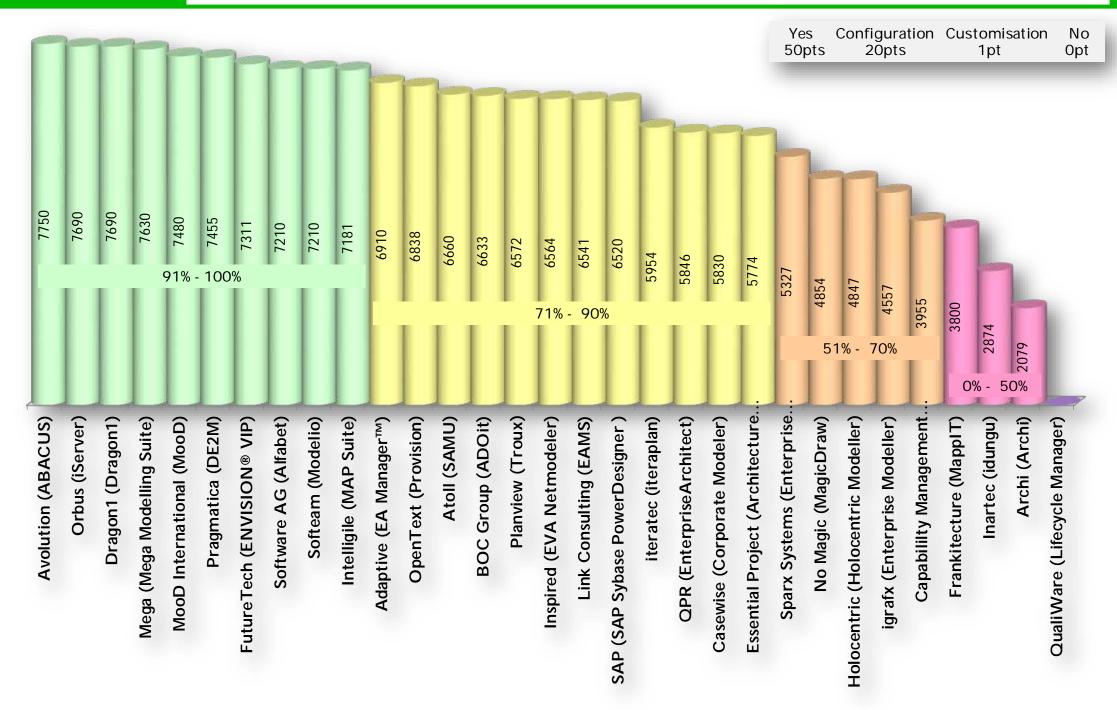
The requirement cannot be met















XA Architecture

- Single Object Table
- 1st Order Relationships
- Heterogeneous Hierarchy
- Foreign Key Relations
- Plain Text **Encoding**
- Time as a **Fundamental**

XC Configuration

- Bulk Upload
- Structured Upload
- **Open ERD**
- **Graphical Meta-**Model
- Hybrid Metamodels
- Flexible Notation
- **Tool Integration**
- Concerns & Viewpoints

XF **Functionality**

- Meta-Data Inheritance
- Dangling Relationships
- **Explorer Drag And** Drop
- **Explicit Variants**
- **Analytic Charts**
- Quantitative Analytics
- Catalogue Data Mgmt
- Round Trip **Engineering**





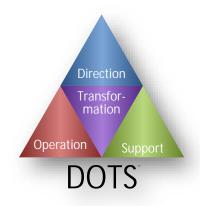
Adoption

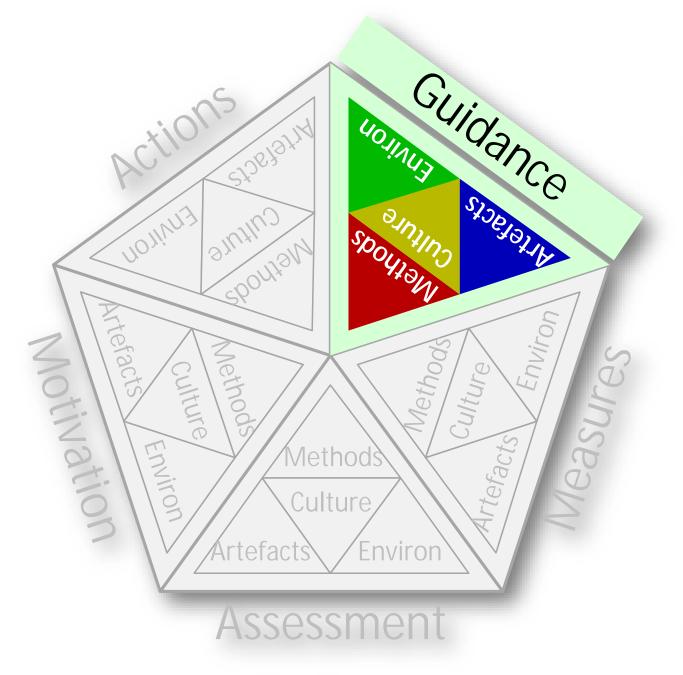


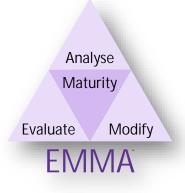


Adoption

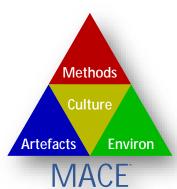
Guidance





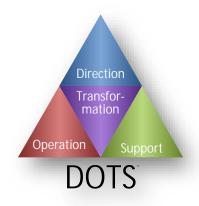


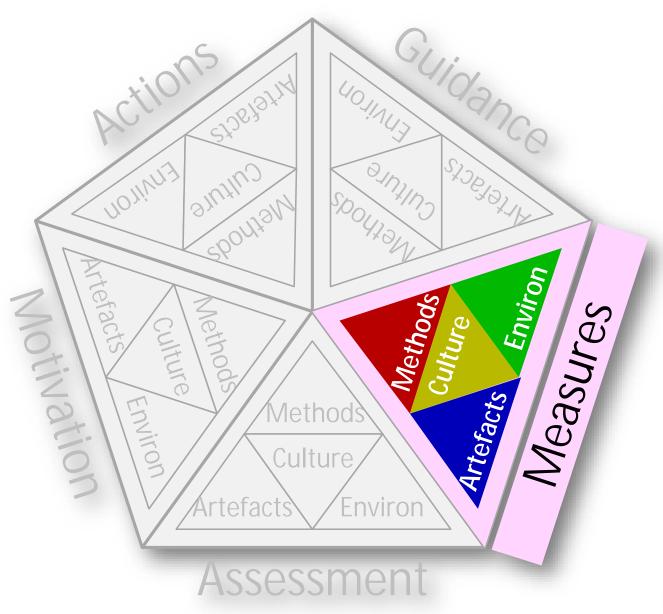


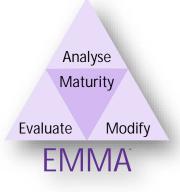


Adoption

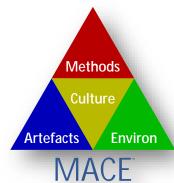
Measures







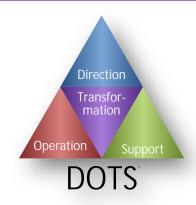


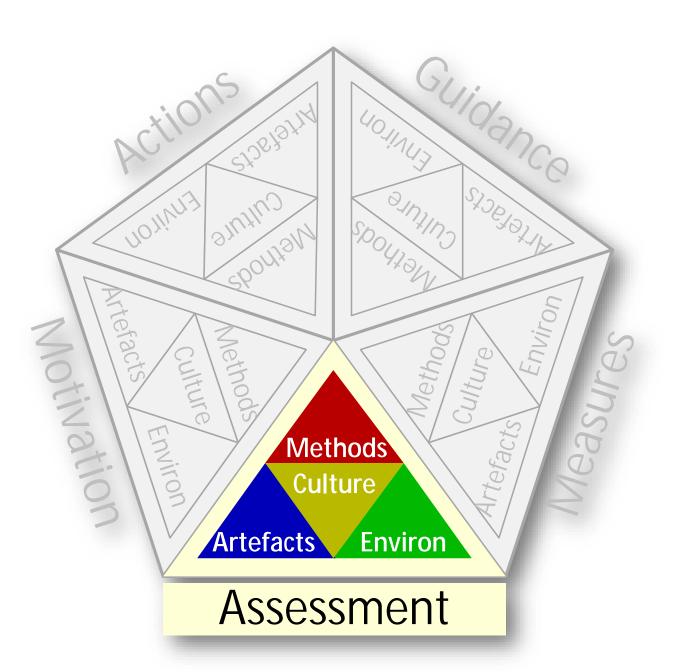


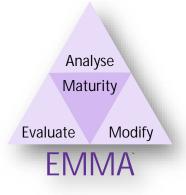
Measures		Level 1 Unconsciously Incompetent Measures	Level 2 Consciously Incompetent Measures	Level 3 Consciously Competent Measures
	Definition	Non-existent or undocumented	All existing and many documented	Mostly documented
Methods	Operation	People just do what they think is best or what they have always done	Processes are generally followed but sometimes circumvented	Processes are always followed and only circumvented for good business reasons
Artefacts	Definition	Some exist but tend to be limited, incomplete, inconsistent, out of date and stored in unstructured way	Many exist and many are complete, consistent, up to date and defined in structured way	Most exist and most are complete and consistent and defined in structured way
	Operation	Most IT and tactically focussed	Some Enterprise and strategically focussed	Most Enterprise and strategically focussed
Culture	Definition	Culture is not recognised as something to be modelled and understood	Some Cultural aspects are modelled	Most Cultural aspects are modelled
	Operation	Authoritarianism	Common Sense	Meritocracy
Environ	Definition	Ad-hoc, no integration	Pragmatic Tools and Frameworks, mostly integrated	Refined Tools and Frameworks, fully integrated
	Operation	Used by a few select individuals Haphazard or non-existent Centralised	Used by many people Mostly controlled Mostly federated	Used by most people Fully controlled Fully federated



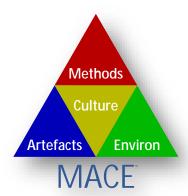




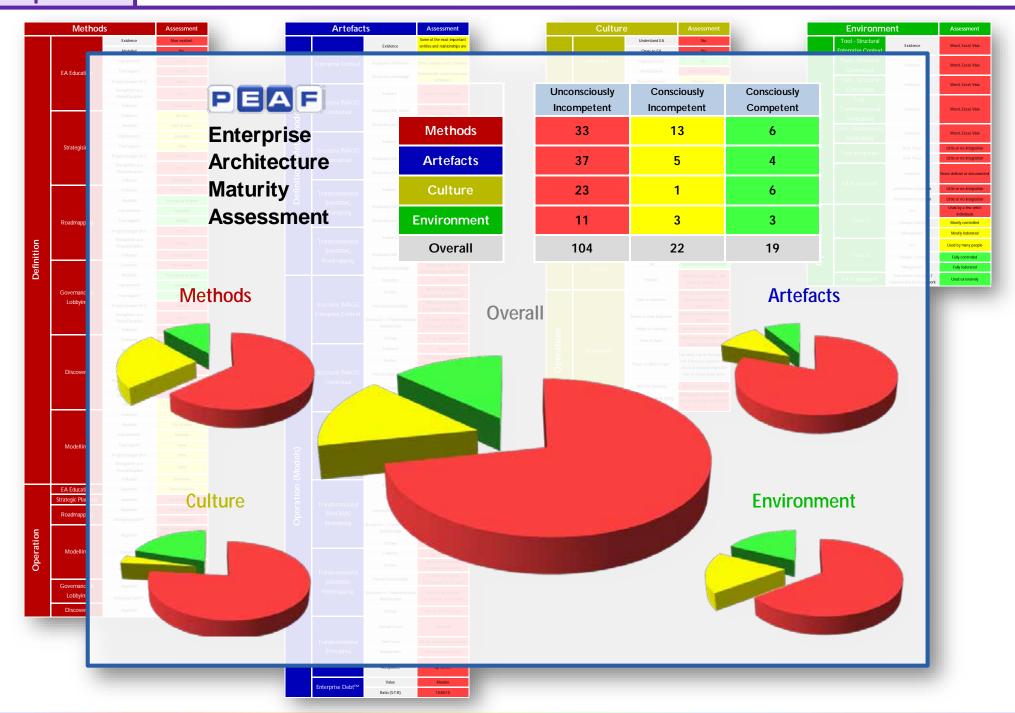




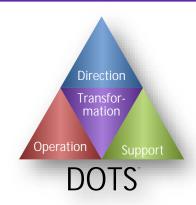


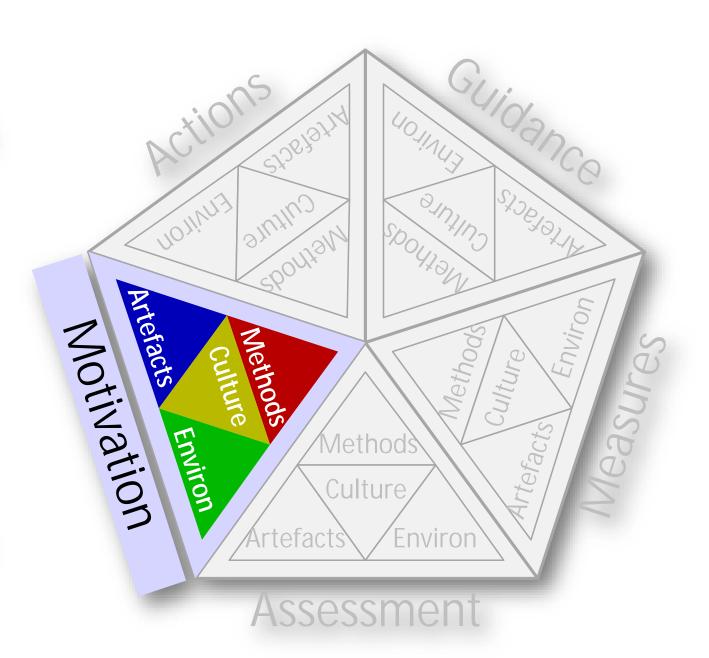


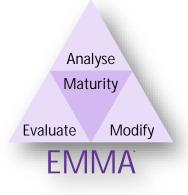
Assessment > Results

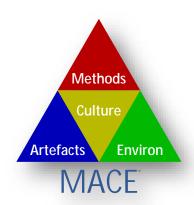




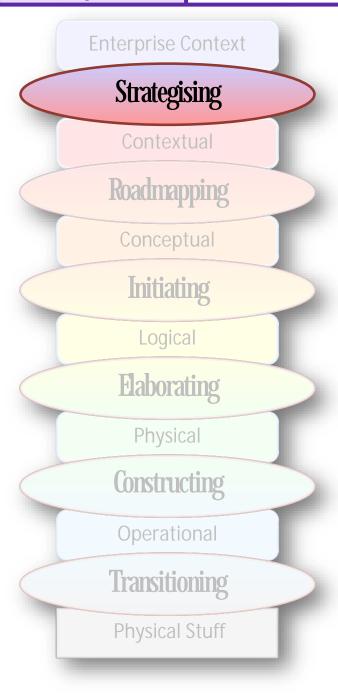












Strategising

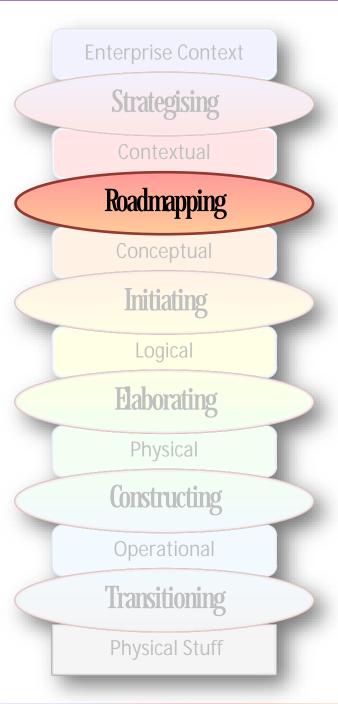
Problem:

We have a difficulty in expressing our intents and how the different aspects relate to each other in such a way to be useful for others to create efficient and effective Transformational plans that support those aspirations.

Opportunity:

If we can understand the Enterprise structure better and how it fits into the wider market and environment we would be better able to exploit new and emerging markets and products.





Roadmapping

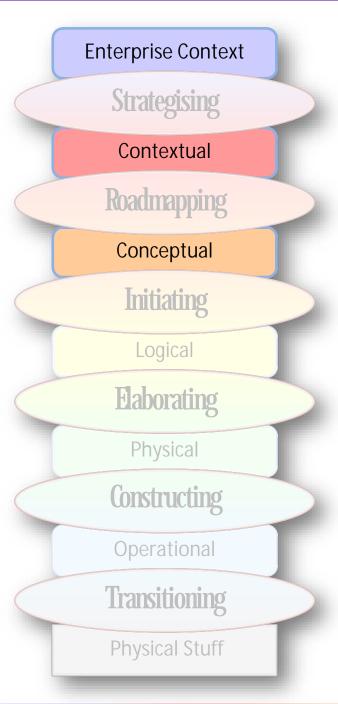
Problem:

Roadmapping does not produce plans of the required quality that align to the Strategic Plan resulting in massive waste in time and money.

Opportunity:

If we can understand the portfolio better and how it fits into the Enterprise Strategy and the Enterprise's structure we would be better able to create a more integrated and appropriate project portfolio that supports the Enterprise Strategy.





Problem:

There are problems in how the Structural and Transformational artefacts of Strategising Roadmapping and Initiating relate to each other and work together, which means the desired output at the bottom becomes disconnected from the intent at the top.

Opportunity:

If we can put in place things to make this information more coherent, traceability and impact assessment will become much easier.

Not clear

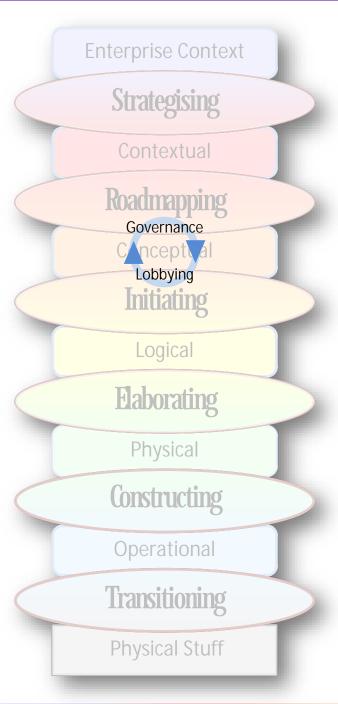
Not documented

No clear ownership

Serious knockon problems







Project Governance & Lobbying

Problem:

Projects diverge from the strategic plans and roadmaps that are not considered or dealt with appropriately resulting in massive waste in time and money.

Opportunity:

If we can expose where misalignment is happening at the time it is happening, we would be better able to reduce the cost and pain of realignment and be better able to keep the executing projects in alignment where it is appropriate.



Scattered all over the Enterprise

No clear version of the truth

Out of date

"Owned" by multiple people

Utilise different semantics

Stored in unstructured formats

Exist in many and varied locations

Stored in many different formats

Difficult to find





Cultural

Technology Issues

SSUES

Process Issues





Communication and knowledge transfer are the keys to mitigating most of the risks associated with EA adoption.

For this reason, good quality and continuous knowledge transfer is mandatory if an increase in EA maturity is to be a success.

If it is not done, or done badly, your EA Initiative WILL FAIL.

This is not a risk. This is a Certainty.





If we wanted to be able to...

- Clearly identify the products/deliverables of projects.
- Ensure that they are produced on time and to budget.
- Focus attention on the quality of Products/Deliverables.
- Make the progress of projects more visible to management.
- Ensure that work progresses in the correct sequence.
- Involve senior management at the right time and in the right place.
- Allow projects to be stopped and, if required, re-started completely under management control, at any time in the project's life.

Can we achieve all these things without utilising a Project Management framework like PRINCE2?

Will utilising a Project Management framework like PRINCE2 guarantee we will achieve these things?





If we wanted to be able to...

- Reduce costs, Reduce complexity, Reduce risk, Reduce cost of ownership
- Reduce the time to make valid decisions
- Increase ease of change, Increase flexibility
- Sweat the assets, Deal with Compliance
- Improve the Business IT relationship, improve IT Governance
- Identifying and implementing process improvements
- Delivering projects to enable business growth
- Linking business and IT strategies

Can we achieve all these things without utilising an EA Framework like PEAF?

Will utilising an EA Framework like PEAF guarantee we will achieve these things?





Training

Entity Consistency

Relationship

Consistency

Cost

Can we just use Visio?

Yes, but...

Visio + Excel

None

Manual

Manual

Minimal

Visio + Database

Some

Automatic

Manual

Small

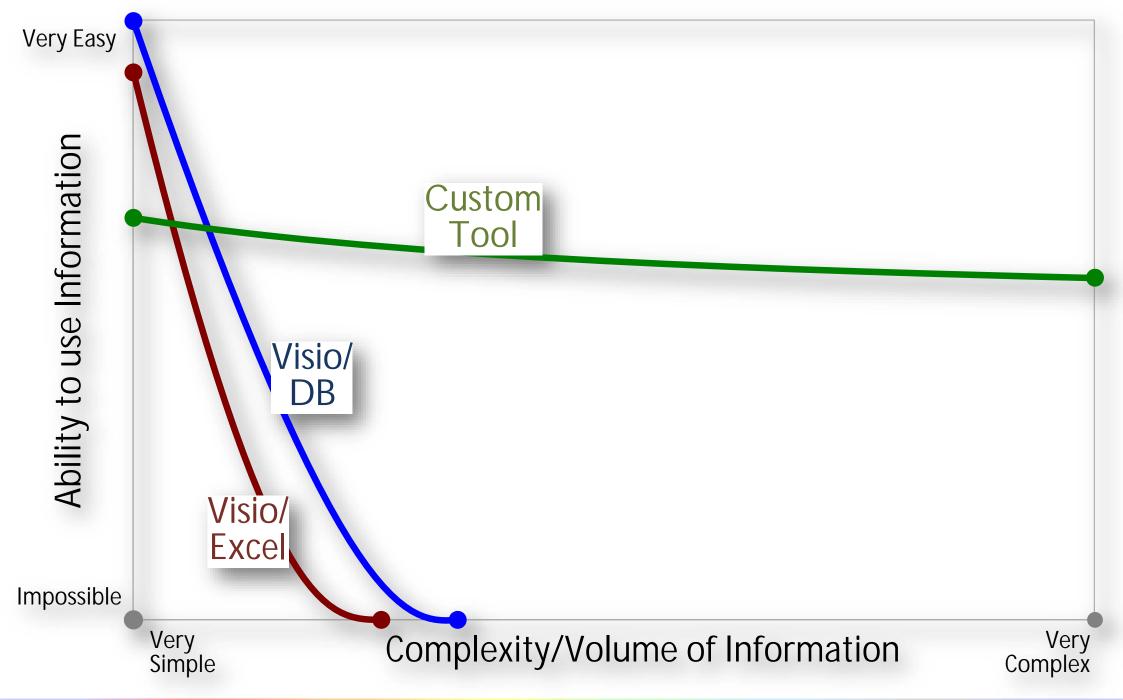
Custom Tool

Extensive

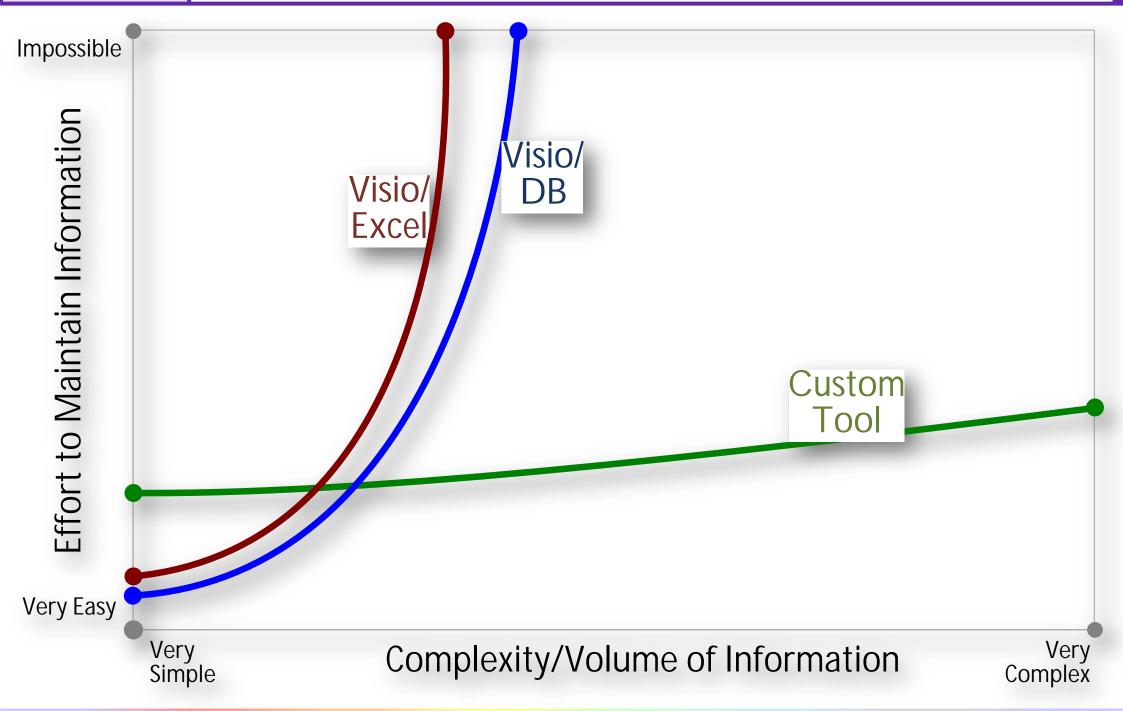
Automatic

Automatic

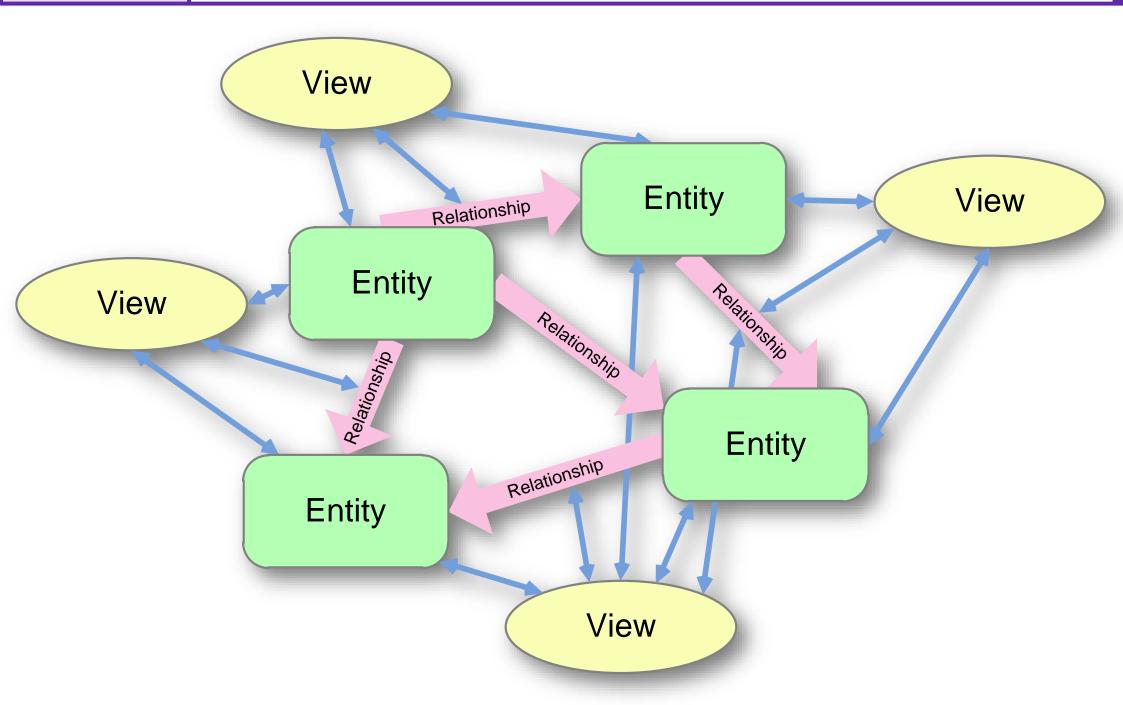
Visible











Purpose
Phases
Туре
Detail
Used By

Adoption

EA Model

Planning

Strategising, Roadmapping

Conceptual / Logical

Low

Management / **Architects**

CMDB

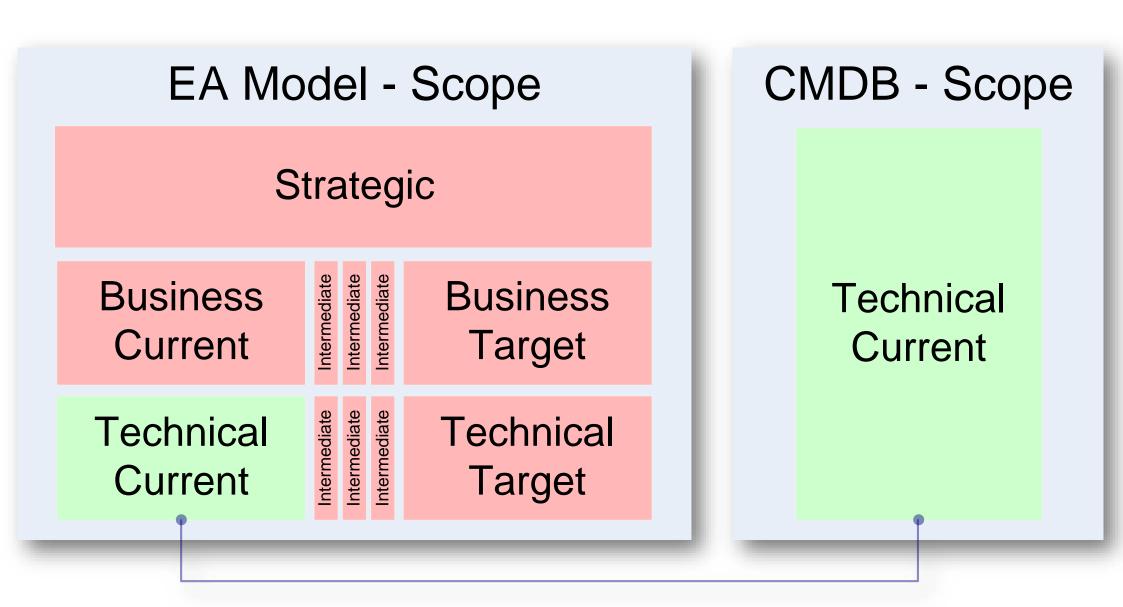
Operational

Construction / **Transitioning**

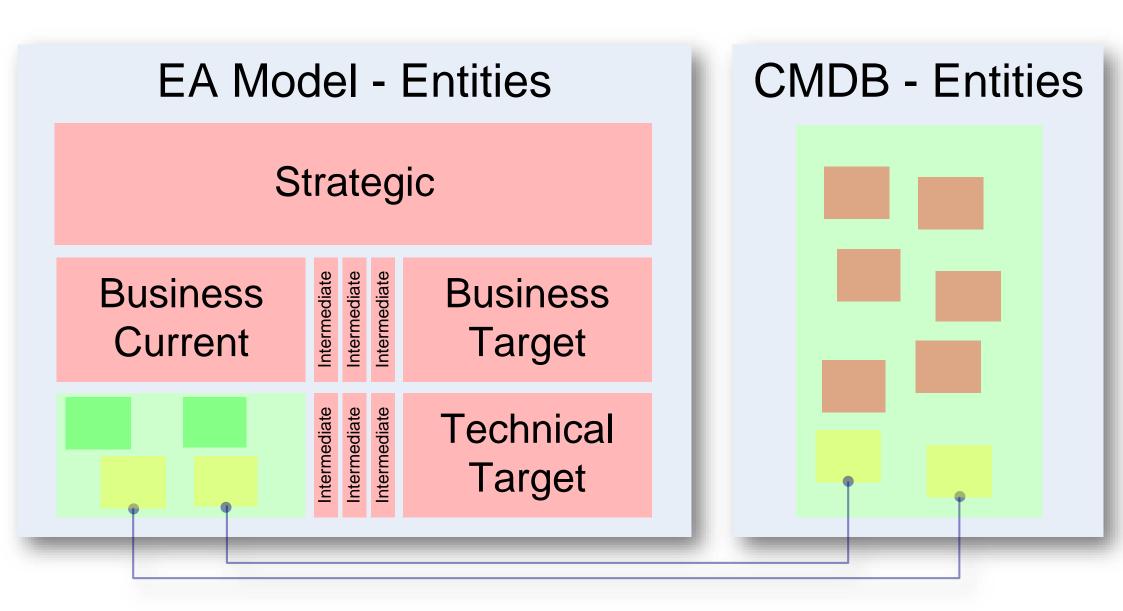
Physical / Operational

High

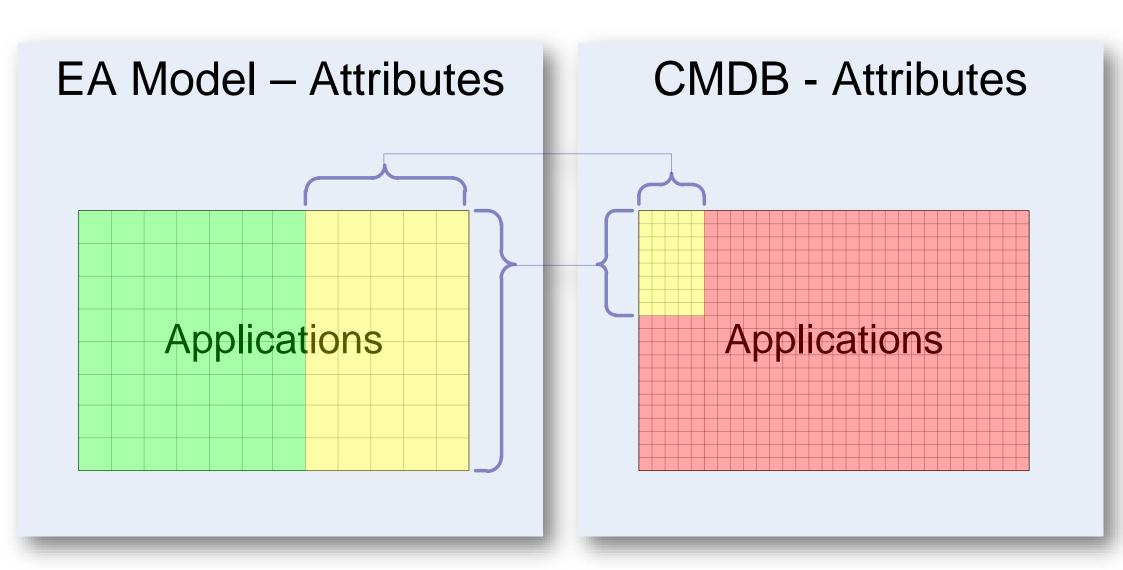
Developers / Change Managers



v3.3a April 2017



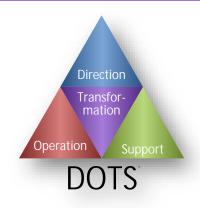


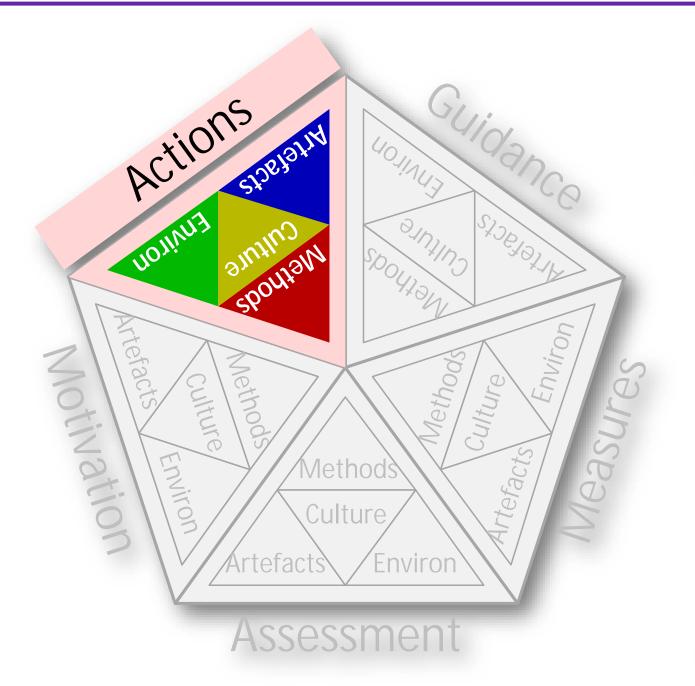


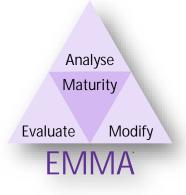
v3.3a April 2017

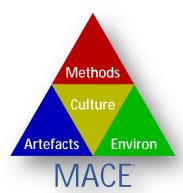
Adoption

Actions

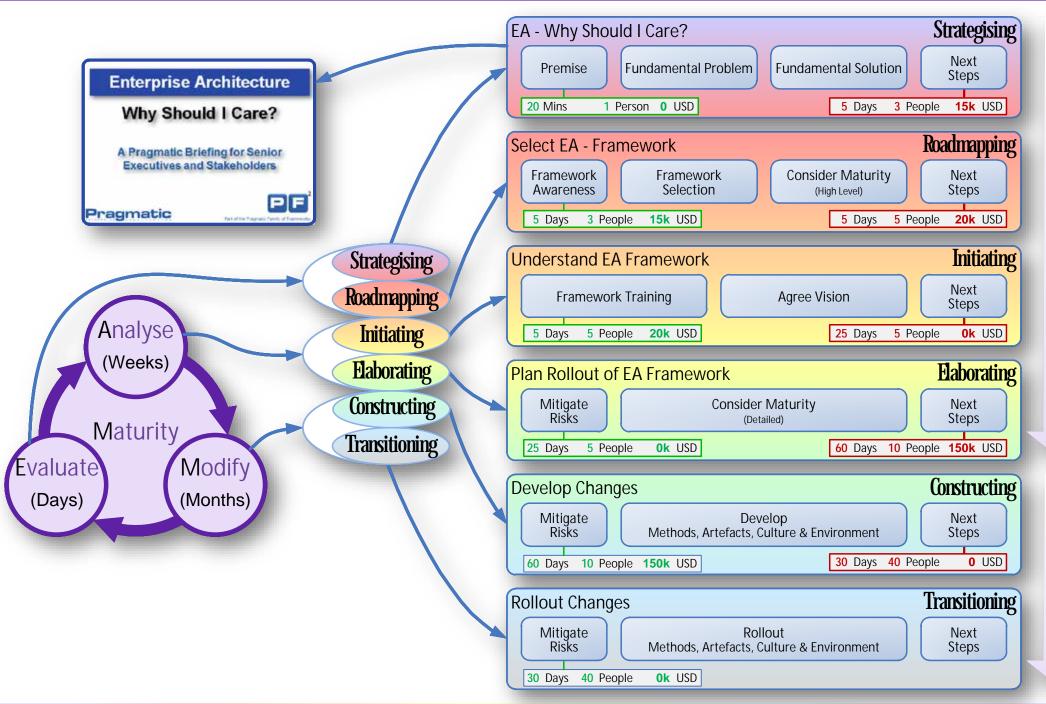










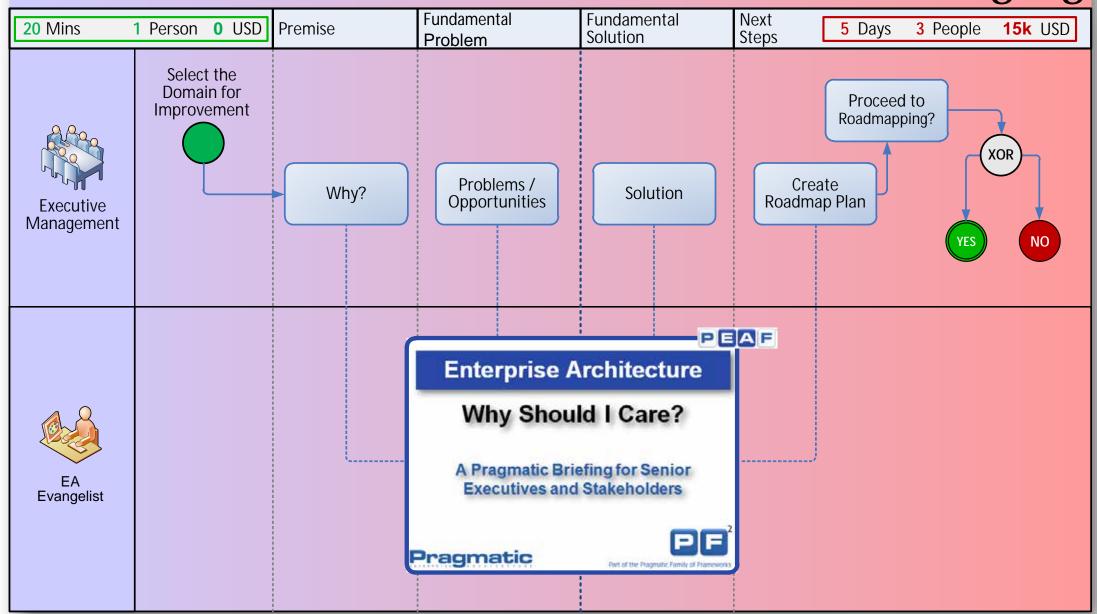


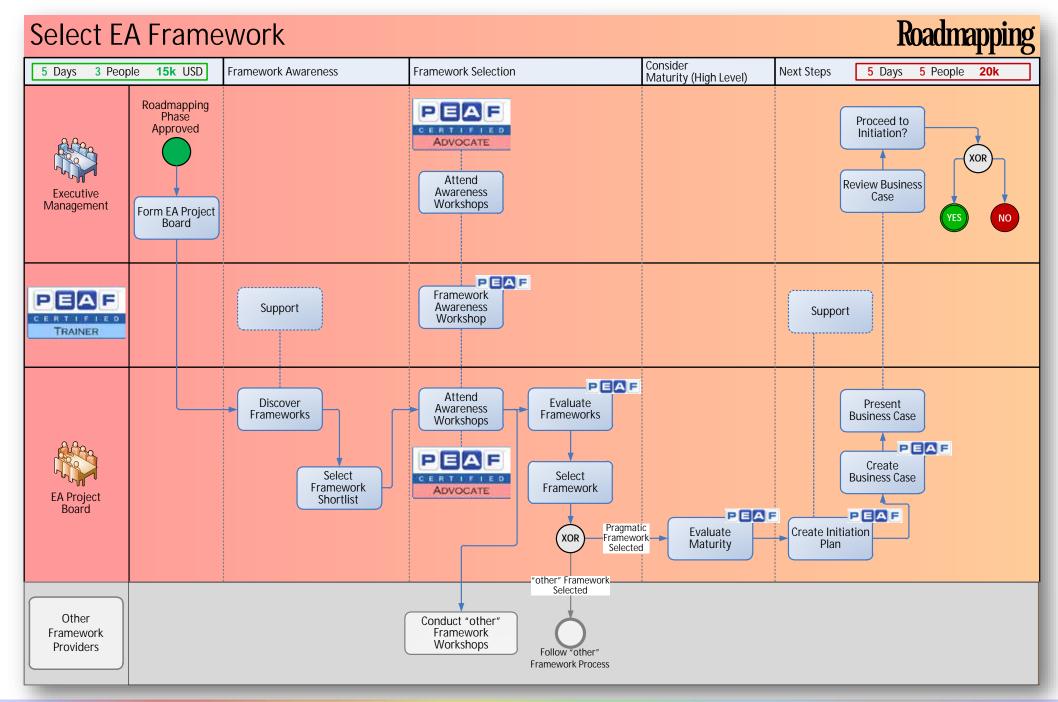




EA - Why Should I Care?

Strategising



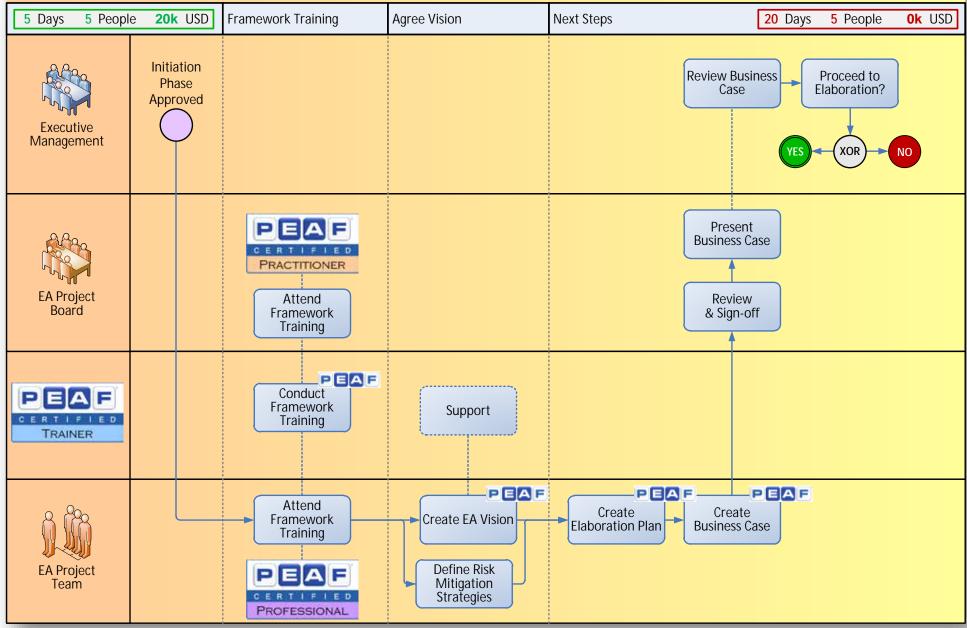






Understand EA Framework

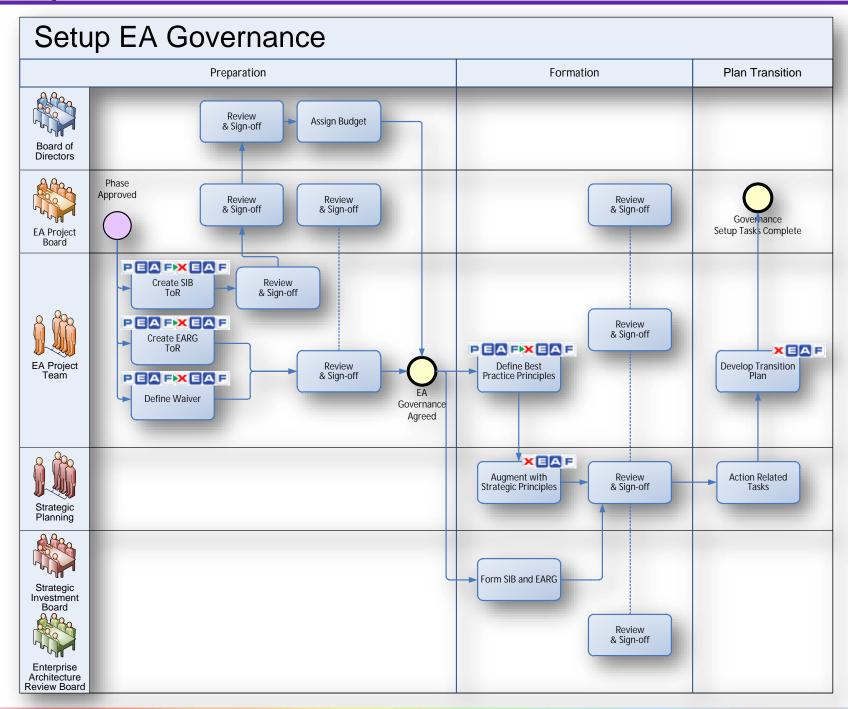
Initiating

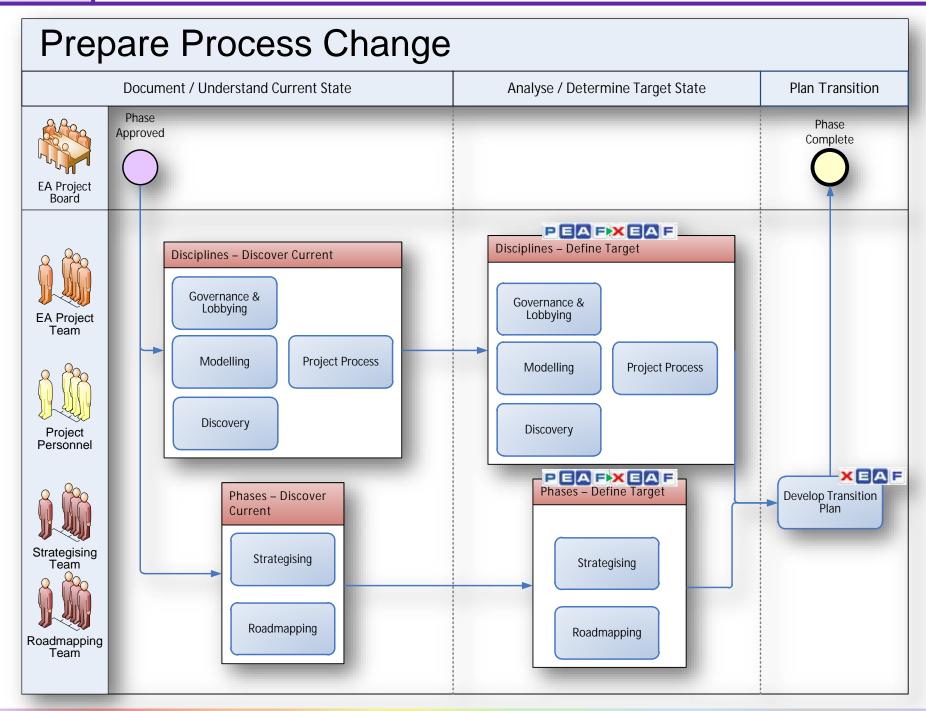


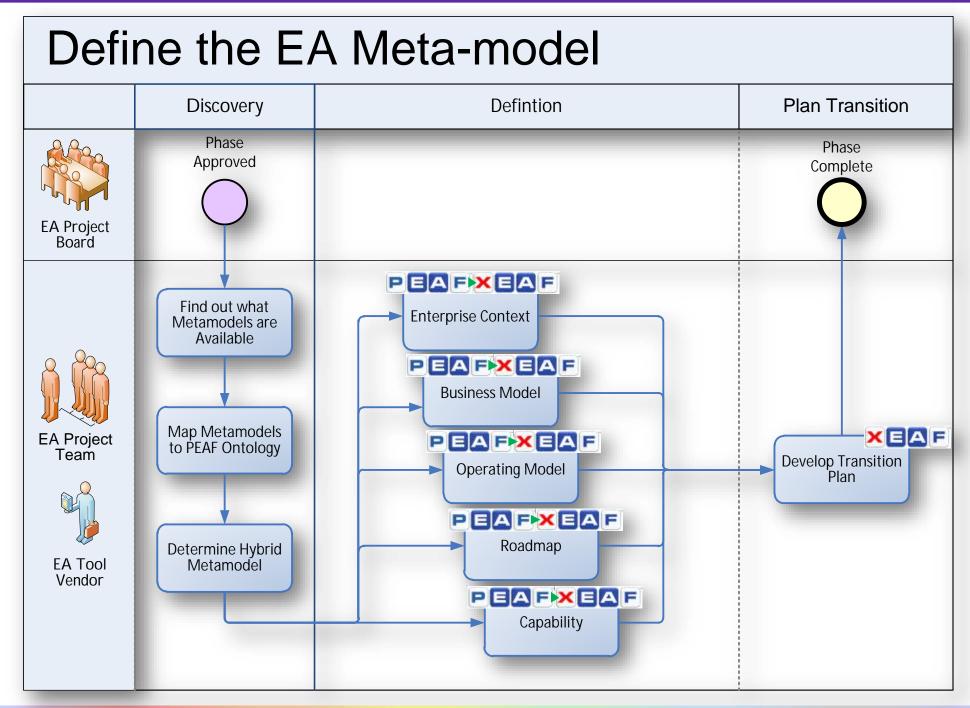
Elaborating Plan Rollout of EA Framework **Next Steps** 5 People 0k USD 60 Days 10 People 150k USD 20 Days Consider Maturity **Review Business** Proceed to Construction? Case Elaboration Phase **Approved** Management Present **Business Case** PEAF **EA Project** Review Create & Sign-off **Business Case** PEAF Support CONSULTANT PEAF PEAF Define Create Create Maturity Model **Define Current Target** Construction State State Plan PEAF Define Risk Create Risk Mitigation Register Strategies ٨ PEAF **EA Project** Team **Define Metrics** Mitigate Risks

www.PragmaticEA.com

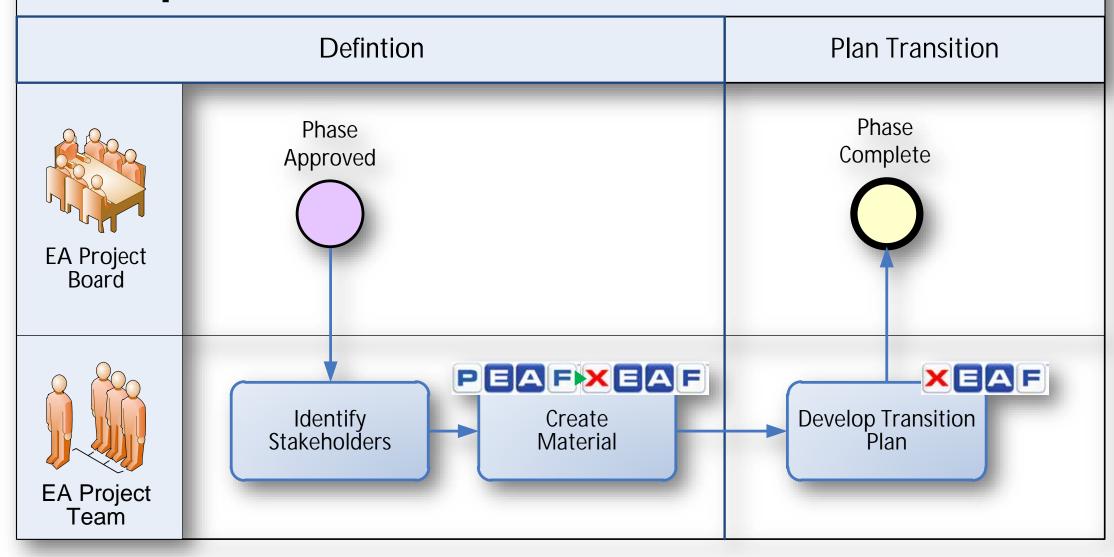
Constructing **Develop EA Changes** 60 Days 10 People 150k USD Mitigate Risks & Construct Methods, Artefacts, Culture, Environment **Next Steps** 30 Days 40 People **Review Business** Proceed to Construction Case Transition? Phase Approved Executive Management Present **Business Case** XEAF Review Create **EA Project** & Sign-off **Business Case** Board PEAF Support CONSULTANT PEAF Mitigate Risks PBAF Develop Methods XEAF PEAF XEAF Develop Artefacts Create Transition Plan PEAF EA Project Team Develop Culture PEAF Develop Environment



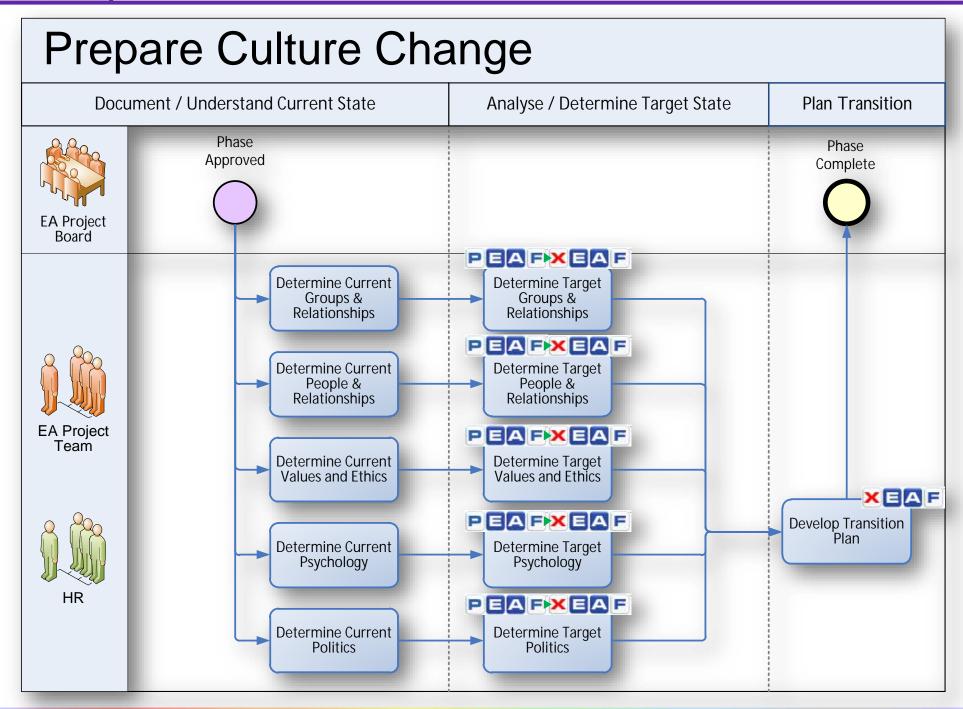


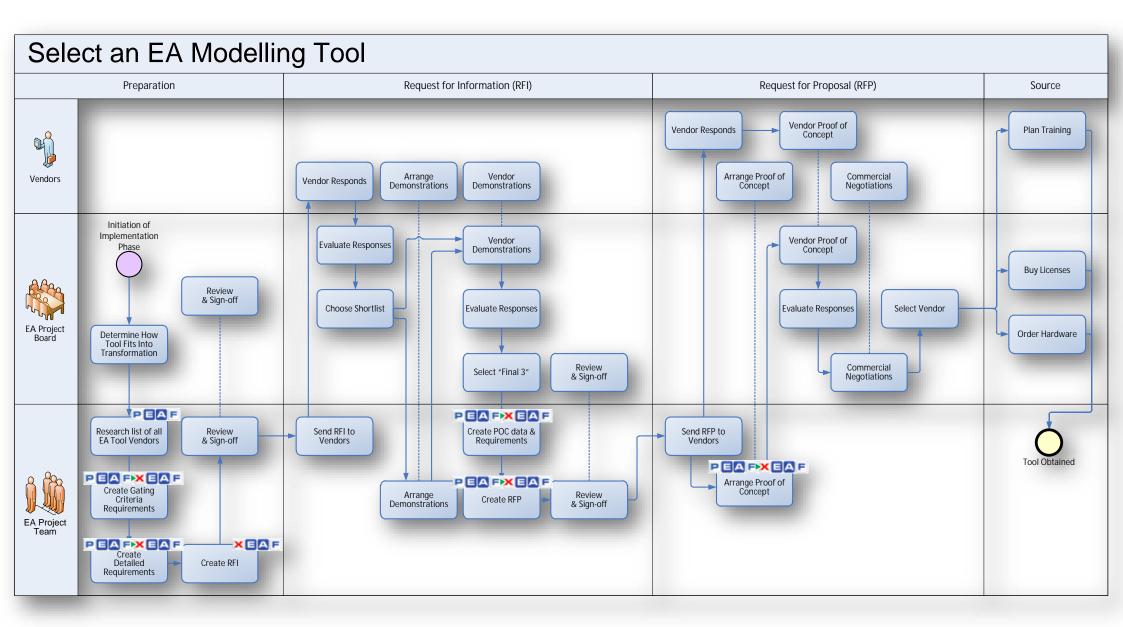


Prepare EA Education









Transitioning Rollout EA Changes 30 Days 40 People Ok USD Modify Methods, Artefacts, Culture, Environment <Time Period> **Next Steps Review Business** Proceed to Adjust? Case Transition Phase Approved Executive Management Present **Business Case** XEAF **EA Project** Review Create Board & Sign-off **Business Case** PEAF Support Support CONSULTANT XEAF Mitigate Risks X EAF XEAF Create Adjustment Plan Rollout Methods XEAF XEAF Measure & Rollout **Analyses** Artefacts Success -XEAF EA Project Team Rollout Culture -XEAF Rollout Environment



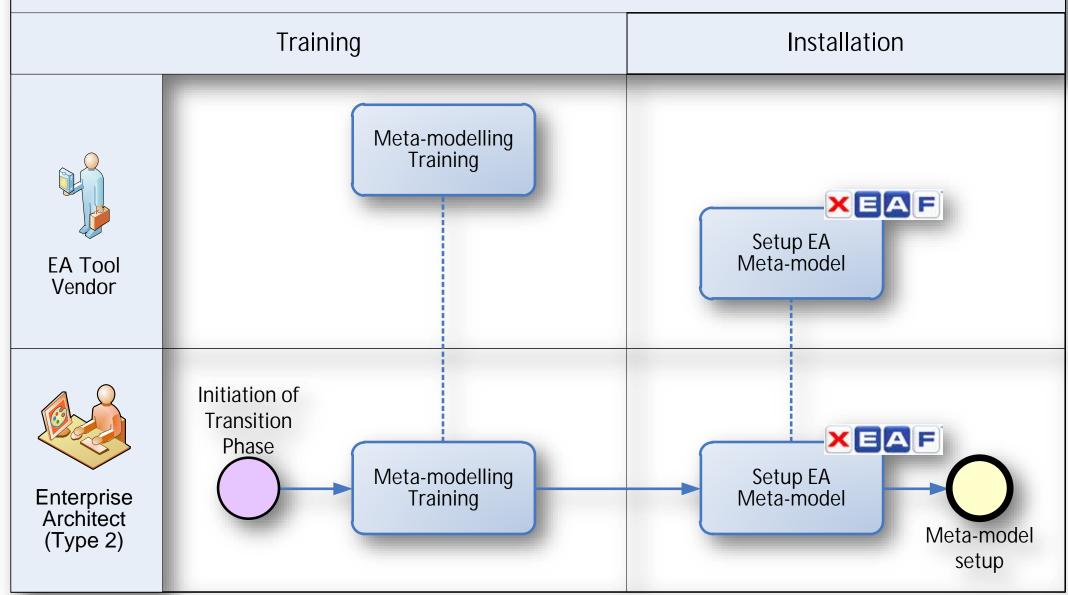


Rollout Process Change Rollout Initiation of Phase **Transitioning** Complete **EA Project** Board XEAF XEAF XEAF XEAF XEAF XEAF Governance & Modelling Training Strategising Training **Project Process** Roadmapping Discovery Lobbying Training Training Training Training **EA Project** Team Strategising Enterprise Governance & Architect Team Modelling Discovery **Project Process** Strategising Roadmapping Lobbying (Type 2) Training Training Training Training Training Training Roadmapping Project Team Senior Personnel



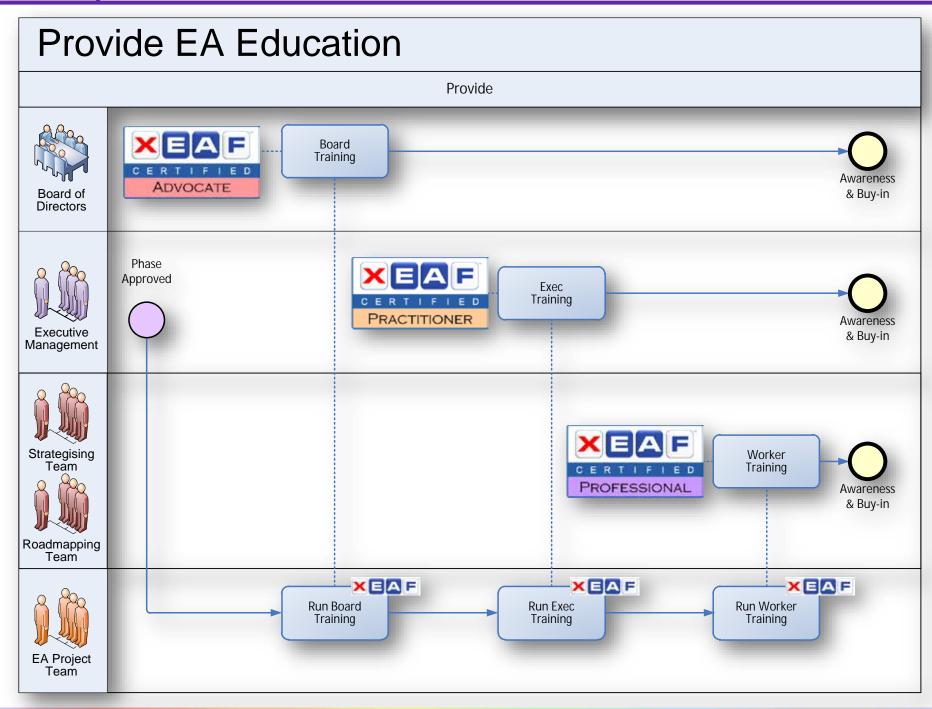


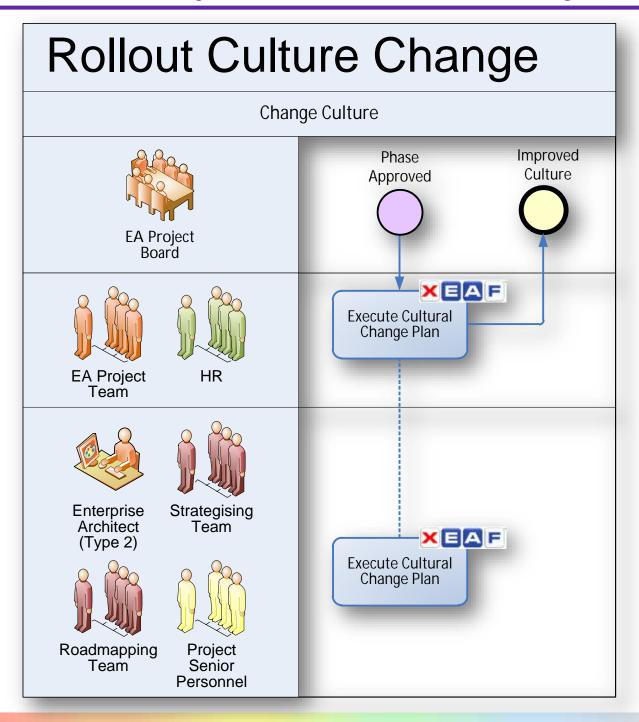
Setup the EA Meta-model

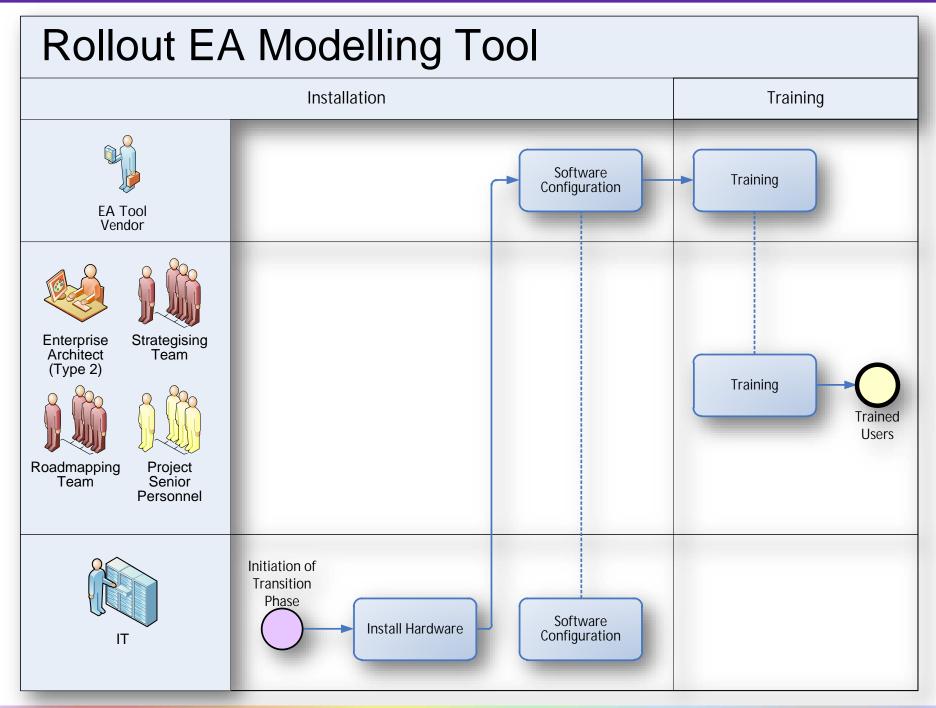
















APPENDIX



v1.1 October 2015

WHY?

- We Care About Enterprises
- We Care About the People who Direct, Operate, Transform and Support Enterprises

WHERE?

Born from Observing Failure

WHEN?

- PEAF v1 Released 2008 (v3 2014)
- POET v1 Released 2014

WHAT?

Common Sense. Logic, Architecture, Engineering,
 Altruism, Honesty Integrity, Persistence, Passion

HOW?

- 150,000 Hours Thinking, 20,000 Hours Creating

WHO?

- Kevin Lee Smith
- 35+ Years in all phases of Enterprise Transformation
- Belbin: Plant DISC: (7414) Result-Oriented
- MBTI: (INTJ) Independent, Individualistic, Visionary



v1.1 October 2015

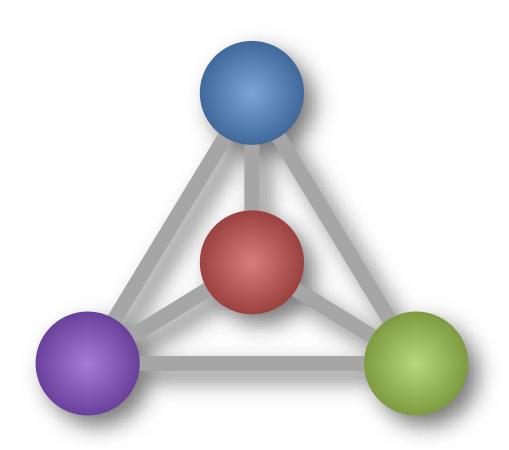
Sources

- Book cover: Tropical Storm Lee NASA/NOAA GOES Project Science Team.
- Stereogram used on "Hitting the Wall" produced by Easy Stereogram Builder www.easystereogrambuilder.com
- "Brain Function with gears and cogs" used on the "Slaves to Psychology" graphic from BigStock www.bigstockphoto.com/search/digitalista
- Technical Debt www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Technical_debt
- Zachman Framework <u>www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zachman_Framework</u>
- TOGAF (The Open Group Architecture Framework) www.opengroup.org/togaf/
- Business Motivation Model <u>www.omg.org/spec/BMM/</u>
- Enhanced Business Motivation Model <u>www.MotivationModel.com</u>
- ITIL (IT Infrastructure Library) www.itil-officialsite.com
- COBIT (Control Objectives for Information and Related Technology) www.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cobit

Resources

The **Pragmatic** EA website <u>www.PragmaticEA.com</u> is the official source for all PF² related materials.





Connecting the DOTS